

Sheff

865 Technology Blvd.
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

(406) 587-3478

FAX (406) 587-0331

ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD

**W.R. GRACE VERMICULITE MINE CLOSURE
WATER QUALITY DATA REPORT NO. 6
SEPTEMBER, 1994**

Submitted to:

**Montana Department of State Lands
Hard Rock Mining Bureau
Helena, Montana**

RECEIVED

Submitted by:

FEB 06 1995

**Schafer and Associates
Bozeman, Montana**

STATE LANDS

February 3, 1995



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Schafer & Associates, Inc.

(406) 587-3478

FAX (406) 587-0331

865 Technology Blvd.

P.O. Box 6186

Bozeman, MT 59715

February 3, 1995

COPY

Mr. Pat Plantenberg
Department of State Lands
Hardrock Mining Bureau
1625 Eleventh Avenue
Helena, Montana 59620

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FEB 06 1995

STATE

Dear Pat:

Enclosed are two copies of Water Quality Data Report No. 6 summarizing the results of the second post-reclamation water sampling data at the W.R. Grace vermiculite mine near Libby. Data for this report was collected September 19, 1994. Please forward one copy of the report to Tom Reid at the Water Quality Bureau for their files.

The data for this report are similar to that we have been reporting in previous reports. If you recall, our last report was the first that showed all data below the values for the drinking water standard including the analyses for asbestos and fluoride, the two components which have historically been above or near the drinking water standard. For the latest sampling, we collected one sample from Lower Rainy Creek with asbestos at about 25.0 million fibers per liter (MFL). The standard is 7 MFL. However, our replicate sample was from this same location and analyzed only 4.6 MFL. The asbestos analysis has always shown less reproducibility between replicate samples than the other analyses but this is poorer agreement than we're used to seeing. So, there is some question regarding the analysis or sampling for this particular sample. In any event, the data does not change any of the basic conclusions we have drawn regarding asbestos in Lower Rainy Creek.

The fluoride analysis was also up slightly in the tailings dam toe drain sample after showing a trend of slowly declining values. However, I note that the drinking water standards were updated in July, 1993 and the standard for fluoride was one of those that changed. The new standard is 4.0 mg/L F. All of our samples have been below this value since we began sampling in 1991.

If you have any questions regarding the report please call. Our next planned sampling event is in the fall of 1995. At that time we would like to review the status of the water quality in the study area to determine whether continued monitoring will be required.

Sincerely,

Tom Hudson
Project Manager

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION	DESCRIPTION	PAGE
1.0	BACKGROUND	1-1
2.0	METHODS	2-1
3.0	PRESENTATION OF DATA	3-1
4.0	DATA ANALYSIS	4-1

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE
Table 2.1.	Summary of sampling and analytical methods for water samples.	2-2
Table 3.1.	Field data summary.	3-2
Table 3.2.	Laboratory data summary for major cations and anions	3-3
Table 3.3.	Laboratory data summary for miscellaneous constituents	3-4
Table 3.4.	Laboratory data summary for asbestos fibers	3-5
Table 4.1.	A comparison of critical water quality parameters in the last four base flow periods	4-2

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE
Figure 1.1.	Water quality sampling location map.	1-2

1.0 BACKGROUND

The W.R. Grace vermiculite mine near Libby, Montana was closed in the fall of 1990. As part of the reclamation and closure, particularly as it applies to areas around the tailings impoundment, W.R. Grace submitted to the Water Quality Bureau a proposed Water Quality Monitoring Plan in September, 1991 (Schafer and Associates, 1991). The purpose of the Plan was to establish post-closure water quality data as a means of monitoring the performance of facility reclamation measures.

The plan called for water sampling at several locations in the Rainy Creek drainage as shown on Figure 1.1. Contingent sampling on the Kootenai River was proposed if initial data on Rainy Creek indicated a significant potential health concern. Four sampling campaigns were proposed for the first year to characterize pre-reclamation water quality conditions and assess seasonal variations in water quality. Additional annual sampling campaigns for a minimum of three years following closure were also proposed. The first sampling event took place in mid-November, 1991, the second in late March, 1992, the third in early July, 1992 and the fourth in late October, 1992. Results from these pre-reclamation sampling events were reported in Water Quality Data Report No. 1, No. 2, No. 3 and No. 4, respectively (Schafer and Associates, 1992 a,b,c and 1993). Data from these sampling events indicated that fluoride was slightly above the drinking water standard in effect at that time (2.0 mg/l F) in the tailings dam toe drains. However, drinking water standards were updated in July, 1993 and the standard for fluoride was one of those that was changed. The new standard is 4.0 mg/l F, a value which has never been exceeded in any of the samples taken to date.

Asbestiform fibers were also above drinking water standards in Lower Rainy Creek. Although Carney Creek carried fibers potentially attributable to mine waste dumps and Fleetwood Creek carried fibers which appear to be of natural origin, neither tributary could account for the quantity of fibers found in Lower Rainy Creek. It was concluded that the Lower Rainy Creek streambed was the source of the high asbestiform fiber count and that this was probably the result of old mining practices which discharged tailings directly into the drainage without prior settlement.

Facility demolition and reclamation activities were completed in 1992 and early 1993. In October of 1993 the first of the post-closure water sampling campaigns was completed. That sampling event produced the first occasion for which all samples including fluoride and asbestiform fibers were lower than the drinking water standard. This report is the second of the post-closure water quality reports summarizing data from water samples collected September 19, 1994.

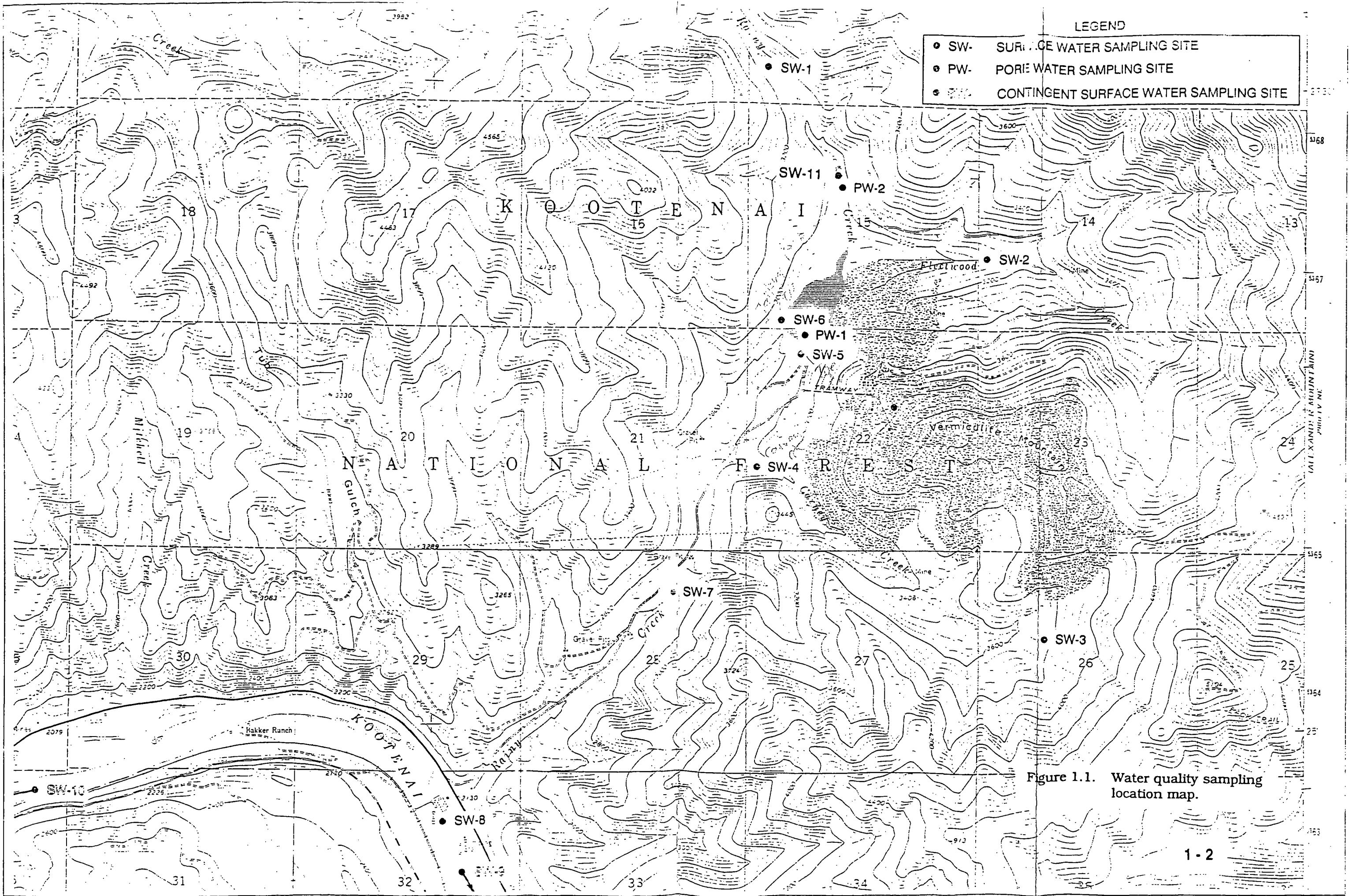


Figure 1.1. Water quality sampling location map.

2.0 METHODS

Weather at the time of sampling was partly cloudy and mild. Temperatures ranged from 65° F to 85° F. The tailing pond surface water was restricted to the upper half of the impoundment. At the time of sampling there was no surface water discharge from the impoundment through the new concrete spillway which was built in the spring of 1993. However, W.R. Grace personnel reported that there was sufficient spring runoff for the channel to flow briefly earlier in the year.

Sampling methods were outlined in the Water Quality Monitoring Plan (Schafer and Associates, 1991) submitted in September, 1991 and modified slightly in the field as described in Water Quality Data Report No. 1 (Schafer and Associates, 1992). For the post-closure sampling, modifications were made to the initial plan to reduce the number of samples and the analyses performed on them based on the results of baseline sampling. These changes were outlined in a letter to DSL dated January 13, 1992 accompanying Water Quality Data Report No. 4. The revised sampling plan concentrated on the fluoride and asbestos fibers in Lower Carney Creek, toe drains and surface discharge from the tailings impoundment, and Lower Rainy Creek. Since elevated metal concentrations were not detected in baseline sampling, metal analyses were removed from the analytical list. DSL agreed to the suggested changes and recommended that annual post-closure sampling take place each year in the fall of the year during base flow.

During the past year the routing of Carney Creek was altered to divert its flow into the small pond below the tailings impoundment. This pond was previously used as a reservoir for a process water pump station. Carney Creek had been flowing into a small sediment trap, then through a culvert into Rainy Creek just below the reservoir. The rerouting required that the sampling location for Lower Carney Creek (SW-4) be relocated upstream about 100 feet.

The preservation techniques and analytical methods used are summarized in Table 2.1. All samples were stored and shipped on ice.

Table 2.1. Summary of sampling and analytical methods for water samples.

Unpreserved Samples		Field Parameters	
Component	Analytical Method¹	Parameter	Method
TDS	EPA 160.1	Flow	Pygmy current meter/ Baski flume
TSS	EPA 160.2	pH	Field pH meter
Asbestiform Fibers	EPA-600/4-83-043	EC	Field EC meter
Hardness	EPA 130.2	Temperature	Field meter
Alkalinity	EPA 310.1		
NO_3^-	EPA 353.2		
SO_4^{2-}	EPA 375.3		
Cl^-	EPA 325.3		
F^-	EPA 340.2		
Ca	EPA 215.1/200.7		
Mg	EPA 242.1/200.7		
Na	EPA 273.1/200.7		
K	EPA 258.1/200.7		
$\text{CO}_3^{2-}/\text{HCO}_3^-$	EPA 310.1		

¹ EPA procedures are described in 40 CFR Part 136, Table B. Procedures for asbestiform fibers are described in "Analytical Procedures for Determination of Asbestos Fibers in Water" (EPA-600/4-83-043).

3.0 PRESENTATION OF DATA

Results of the September 19, 1994 sampling are summarized in tabular form as follows:

- Table 3.1 is a summary of field parameters including pH, electric conductivity (EC), temperature and flow.
- Table 3.2 is a summary of major cation and anion analyses.
- Table 3.3 is a summary of miscellaneous analyses for various components, alkalinity, hardness, etc.
- Table 3.4 is a summary of asbestos fiber analyses.

Raw analytical data from Energy Laboratories and EMS Laboratories used to prepare Tables 3.2, 3.3 and 3.4, are included in Appendix A and B, respectively.

Table 3.1. Field data summary.

SITE NO.	DESCRIPTION	pH (su)	EC (mmhos/cm)	TEMP (°C)	FLOW (cfs)
SW-1	Upper Rainy Creek above diversion dam			Not Sampled	
SW-2	Fleetwood Creek above coarse tails	8.76	0.41	15.4	0.02 ¹
SW-3	Upper Carney Creek at Zook's Dump			Not Sampled	
SW-4	Lower Carney Creek above Rainy Creek	8.60	0.58	3.0	0.13 ²
SW-5	Tailings dam toe drains	7.21	0.53	4.1	0.64 ²
SW-6	Tailings pond outfall ⁵			Not Sampled	
SW-7	Lower Rainy Creek leaving mine property			Not Sampled	
SW-8	Lower Rainy Creek above Kootenai River	8.48	0.44	3.2	.58 ²
SW-9	Kootenai River above Rainy Creek			Not Sampled ³	
SW-10	Kootenai River below Rainy Creek			Not Sampled ³	
SW-11 ⁴	Rainy Creek flow into tailings pond	8.29	0.33	10.3	0.02 ¹
PW-1	Tailings Pond pore water			Not Sampled	
PW-2	Groundwater near SW-11			Not Sampled	

¹ Flows were very small. Visual estimates were made.

² Flow measurement was with a Pygmy current meter.

³ Samples of the Kootenai River were not taken as discussed in the Water Quality Monitoring Plan.

⁴ The original Water Quality Monitoring Plan did not include this site.

⁵ There was no surface flow from the impoundment.

Table 3.2. Laboratory data summary for major cations and anions.

SITE NO.	DESCRIPTION	K (mg/l)	Na (mg/l)	Ca (mg/l)	Mg (mg/l)	SO ₄ ²⁻ (mg/l)	Cl ⁻ (mg/l)	CO ₃ ²⁻ (mg/l)	HCO ₃ ⁻ (mg/l)
SW-1	Upper Rainy Creek above diversion dam						Not Sampled		
SW-2	Fleetwood Creek above coarse tails						Not Sampled		
SW-3	Upper Carney Creek at Zook's Dump						Not Sampled		
SW-4	Lower Carney Creek above Rainy Creek	13	9	103	30	21	3	NR	NR
SW-5	Tailings dam toe drains	11	6	94	25	7	6	NR	NR
SW-6	Tailings pond surface water						Not Sampled		
SW-7	Lower Rainy Creek leaving mine property						Not Sampled		
SW-8	Lower Rainy Creek above Kootenai River	9	7	84	20	11	9	NR	NR
SW-0	Blind Control (Replicate of SW-8)	9	6	83	20	15	9	NR	NR
SW-9	Kootenai River above Rainy Creek						Not Sampled		
SW-10	Kootenai River below Rainy Creek						Not Sampled		
SW-11	Rainy Creek flow into tailings pond						Not Sampled		
PW-1	Pore water from tailings						Not Sampled		
PW-2	Groundwater near SW-11						Not Sampled		

NR = Not reported. Laboratory report did not speciate carbonate forms.

Table 3.3. Laboratory data summary for miscellaneous constituents.

SITE NO.	DESCRIPTION	TDS (mg/l)	TSS (mg/l)	Hardness (mg/l)	Alkalinity (mg/l)	NO ₃ ⁻ (mg/l)	F ⁻ (mg/l)
SW-1	Upper Rainy Creek above diversion dam				Not Sampled		
SW-2	Fleetwood Creek above coarse tails				Not Sampled		
SW-3	Upper Carney Creek at Zook's Dump				Not Sampled		
SW-4	Lower Carney Creek above Rainy Creek	450	7	378	385	0.40	0.20
SW-5	Tailings dam toe drains	404	3	339	344	<0.05	2.40
SW-6	Tailings pond surface water				Not Sampled		
SW-7	Lower Rainy Creek leaving mine property				Not Sampled		
SW-8	Lower Rainy Creek above Kootenai River	350	5	292	286	0.07	1.18
SW-0	Blind Control (Replicate of SW-8)	351	<1	288	293	0.06	1.11
SW-9	Kootenai River above Rainy Creek				Not Sampled		
SW-10	Kootenai River below Rainy Creek				Not Sampled		
SW-11	Rainy Creek flow into tailings pond				Not Sampled		
PW-1	Pore water from tailings				Not Sampled		
PW-2	Groundwater near SW-11				Not Sampled		

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Table 3.4. Laboratory data summary for asbestos fibers.

SITE NO.	DESCRIPTION	DETECTION LIMIT (MFL)*	FIBERS <5µm (MFL)	FIBERS >5µm (MFL)*	FIBERS >10µm (MFL)	FIBER MASS (µg/l)
SW-1	Upper Rainy Creek above diversion dam			Not Sampled		
SW-2	Fleetwood Creek above coarse tails			Not Sampled		
SW-3	Upper Carney Creek at Zook's Dump			Not Sampled		
SW-4	Lower Carney Creek above Rainy Creek	0.4	32.0	10.0	2.9	42
SW-5	Tailings dam toe drains	0.7	ND	ND	ND	ND
SW-6	Tailings pond surface water			Not Sampled		
SW-7	Lower Rainy Creek leaving mine property			Not Sampled		
SW-8	Lower Rainy Creek above Kootenai River	1.9	112.0	68.0	25.0	560
SW-0	Blind Control (Replicate of SW-8)	0.6	42.0	20.0	4.6	260
SW-9	Kootenai River above Rainy Creek			Not Sampled		
SW-10	Kootenai River below Rainy Creek			Not Sampled		
SW-11	Rainy Creek flow into tailings pond			Not Sampled		

* MFL = Million fibers per liter

4.0 DATA ANALYSIS

Data for streamflow, fluoride and asbestos fibers collected during the last four base flow periods is compared in Table 4.1.

Stream flow data in Lower Rainy Creek continues to show a trend of slowly decreasing volume. Some of this volume decrease has been attributed to a reduction in hydrostatic head in the dam footings as pore water slowly drains from unflooded areas of the tailings impoundment. A decrease in flow from the toe drains of about 0.6 cfs has been observed. However, sample collection has been slightly earlier each year as well and this may also be a factor contributing to the trend of decreasing flows. On this latest site visit, very dry conditions prevailed. Flows into the tailings impoundment from Rainy Creek and Fleetwood Creek were only a trickle and were measured by visual estimate.

Initial trends for asbestos fiber data in Lower Rainy Creek seemed to indicate a decrease in fiber counts since mine operation was ceased. However, the latest analyses in Lower Rainy Creek are higher (25.0 million fibers per liter (MFL) and 560 µg/l). However, a replicate sample was taken at this site and analyzed only 4.6 MFL and 260 mg/l. The 4.6 MFL value is within the requirements of the drinking water standard for asbestos (7.0 MFL) whereas the 25.0 MFL value is not. In the past, although asbestos analyses showed a lower level of reproducibility than other analyses based on the replicate samples, agreement between analyses was usually more consistent than this. Consequently, there is some concern that there is a sampling or analytical error with one of the two samples for asbestos from this site. The essential conclusions which have been drawn regarding asbestos fibers in Lower Rainy Creek remain unchanged:

- Lower Rainy is the area most likely to show the highest levels of asbestos fibers. The reported values have varied quite a bit but are of the same order of magnitude as the drinking water standard.
- The source of the asbestos fibers is material already in the Lower Rainy Creek drainage. Historic mining practices are thought to be largely responsible for this since, at one time, tailings were discharged directly into the Rainy Creek drainage without settlement and impoundment.
- Considerable fluctuation in asbestos fiber analyses can be expected to continue depending on conditions of stream flow and streambank erosion.

Fluoride analyses in water from the toe drains (Site SW-5) had been steadily declining until this last sampling event. The latest value at SW-5 is 2.4 mg/l F, up from 1.5 mg/l in 1993. However, fluoride in Lower Rainy Creek was only 1.18 mg/l F, slightly lower than reported on earlier sampling dates. These values are near the expected value for saturation with CaF₂. Since the new drinking water standard for fluoride is set at 4.0 mg/l F, it is unlikely that this standard will be exceeded as long as there is a significant concentration of calcium in the waters sampled.

Table 4.1. A comparison of critical water quality parameters in the last four base flow periods.

Date	LOWER RAINY CREEK (Site SW-8)				LOWER CARNEY CREEK (Site SW-4)				TAILINGS DAM TOE DRAINS (Site SW-5)			
	Flow (cfs)	Asbestiform Fibers		Fluoride (mg/l)	Flow (cfs)	Asbestiform Fibers		Fluoride (mg/l)	Flow (cfs)	Asbestiform Fibers		Fluoride (mg/l)
		(MFL) ¹	(µg/l) ²			(MFL) ¹	(µg/l) ²			(MFL) ¹	(µg/l) ²	
11/15/91	2.03	17.	240	1.6	0.24	0.1	6.4	0.28	1.22	0.3	8.8	3.1
10/29/92	1.46	0.4	24	1.5	NM	1.2	23	0.20	0.69	ND	0.1	2.6
10/21/93	1.04	0.9	9.9	1.7	0.14	1.5	22	0.38	0.68	ND	0.8	1.5
09/19/94	0.77	25.0 ³	560 ³	1.18	0.13	2.9	42	0.20	0.58	ND	ND	2.4

ND = Not Detected

NM = Not Measured

¹ Includes only fibers longer than 10 microns with aspect ratio greater than 3:1.

² Includes all fibers with aspect ratio greater than 3:1, regardless of size.

³ Replicate sample analyses were 4.6 MFL and 260 µg/l, respectively, suggesting that there may be a sampling or analytical error associated with one of these samples. Historically, reproducibility of asbestos analyses has been better than this.

5.0 REFERENCES

- American Public Health Association, 1985. Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, Part 300: Determination of Metals.
- Schafer and Associates, 1991. W.R. Grace Vermiculite Mine Closure Water Quality Monitoring Plan, submitted to Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences, Water Quality Bureau.
- Schafer and Associates, 1992(a). W.R. Grace Vermiculite Mine Closure Water Quality Data Report No. 1, November 1991, submitted to Montana Department of State Lands, Hard Rock Mining Bureau.
- Schafer and Associates, 1992(b). W.R. Grace Vermiculite Mine Closure Water Quality Data Report No. 2, March 1992, submitted to Montana Department of State Lands, Hard Rock Mining Bureau.
- Schafer and Associates, 1992(c). W.R. Grace Vermiculite Mine Closure Water Quality Data Report No. 3, July 1992, submitted to Montana Department of State Lands, Hard Rock Mining Bureau.
- Schafer and Associates, 1993. W.R. Grace Vermiculite Mine Closure Water Quality Data Report No. 4, October 1992, submitted to Montana Department of State Lands, Hard Rock Mining Bureau.
- Schafer and Associates, 1994. W.R. Grace Vermiculite Mine Closure Water Quality Data Report No. 5, October 1993, submitted to Montana Department of State Lands, Hard Rock Mining Bureau.

APPENDIX A

ENERGY LABORATORIES DATA REPORTS



ENERGY LABORATORIES, INC.

P.O. BOX 30916 • 1107 SOUTH BROADWAY • BILLINGS, MT 59107-0916 • PHONE (406) 252-6325
FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

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Tom Hudson
Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

WATER ANALYSIS

W.R. Grace Mine Near Libby, MT

Lab No. 93-51903
Sample Identification SW0
Date & Time Sampled 10/21/93 @ 1430
Date Submitted 10/26/93
Date Reported 11/19/93 crp

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>	<u>Date Analyzed</u>
Potassium	10	11/04/93
Sodium	7	11/04/93
Calcium	84	11/04/93
Magnesium	21	11/04/93
Sulfate	14	11/08/93
Chloride	4	11/08/93
Carbonate	0	11/01/93
Bicarbonate	349	11/01/93
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	360	11/09/93
Total Suspended Solids	2	10/26/93
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	295	11/04/93
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	286	11/01/93
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	<0.05	11/03/93
Fluoride	1.6	11/08/93
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	<1	11/01/93
Total Recoverable Iron	<0.03	10/28/93



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FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

Tom Hudson
Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

WATER ANALYSIS
W.R. Grace Mine Near Libby, MT

Lab No. 93-51904
Sample Identification SW4
Date & Time Sampled 10/21/93 @ 1300
Date Submitted 10/26/93
Date Reported 11/19/93 crp

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>	<u>Date Analyzed</u>
Potassium	13	11/04/93
Sodium	9	11/04/93
Calcium	94	11/04/93
Magnesium	27	11/04/93
Sulfate	22	11/08/93
Chloride	1	11/08/93
Carbonate	0	11/01/93
Bicarbonate	430	11/01/93
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	424	11/09/93
Total Suspended Solids	<1	10/26/93
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	347	11/04/93
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	352	11/01/93
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	0.22	11/03/93
Fluoride	0.38	11/08/93
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	<1	11/01/93
Total Recoverable Iron	0.06	10/28/93



ENERGY LABORATORIES, INC.

P.O. BOX 30916 • 1107 SOUTH BROADWAY • BILLINGS, MT 59107-0916 • PHONE (406) 252-6325
FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

Tom Hudson
Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

WATER ANALYSIS
W.R. Grace Mine Near Libby, MT

Lab No. 93-51905
Sample Identification SW5
Date & Time Sampled 10/21/93 @ 1030
Date Submitted 10/26/93
Date Reported 11/19/93 crp

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>	<u>Date Analyzed</u>
Potassium	12	11/04/93
Sodium	6	11/04/93
Calcium	90	11/04/93
Magnesium	24	11/04/93
Sulfate	9	11/08/93
Chloride	3	11/08/93
Carbonate	0	11/01/93
Bicarbonate	396	11/01/93
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	379	11/09/93
Total Suspended Solids	2	10/26/93
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	324	11/04/93
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	324	11/01/93
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	<0.05	11/03/93
Fluoride	1.5	11/08/93
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	<1	11/01/93
Total Recoverable Iron	<0.03	10/28/93



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P.O. BOX 30916 • 1107 SOUTH BROADWAY • BILLINGS, MT 59107-0916 • PHONE (406) 252-6325
FAX (406) 252-6069 • 1-800-735-4489

Tom Hudson
Schafer & Associates
P.O. Box 6186
Bozeman, MT 59715

WATER ANALYSIS
W.R. Grace Mine Near Libby, MT

Lab No. 93-51906
Sample Identification SW8
Date & Time Sampled 10/21/93 @ 1430
Date Submitted 10/26/93
Date Reported 11/19/93 crp

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>mg/l (ppm)</u>	<u>Date Analyzed</u>
Potassium	10	11/04/93
Sodium	7	11/04/93
Calcium	84	11/04/93
Magnesium	21	11/04/93
Sulfate	13	11/07/93
Chloride	4	11/07/93
Carbonate	2	11/01/93
Bicarbonate	343	11/01/93
Total Dissolved Solids @ 180°C	357	11/09/93
Total Suspended Solids	<1	10/26/93
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	296	11/04/93
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	285	11/01/93
Nitrate plus Nitrite as N	<0.05	11/03/93
Fluoride	1.7	11/08/93
Total Acidity as CaCO ₃	<1	11/01/93
Total Recoverable Iron	<0.03	10/28/93

APPENDIX B

EMS LABORATORIES DATA REPORTS

DATE: October 6, 1994
 CLIENT: SCHAFFER & ASSOCIATES
 P. O. Box 6186
 Bozeman, MT 59715
 ATTENTION: Thomas Hudson
 REFERENCE: Letter Dated September 21, 1994
 REPORT NO: 32940
 SUBJECT: ASBESTOS ANALYSIS OF WATER SAMPLES BY TEM
 ACCREDITED: National Institute of Standards and Technology
 through NVLAP (Laboratory No. 1218)
 California Department of Health Services for
 Asbestos by TEM (Certification No. 1119)

Four surface water samples were submitted for quantitative asbestos TEM analysis. The samples came from the W. R. Grace mine near Libby, Montana.

The sample were analyzed according to the U.S. EPA method (EPA-600/4-83-043).

The asbestiform which was present in the water samples was from the tremolite/actinolite group of amphiboles.

The results are as follows:

ASBESTOS FIBER LENGTH DISTRIBUTION (MFL)

Sample No.	<2.5 µm	2.5 to 4.9 µm	5.0 to 9.9 µm	>10 µm	D. L. µm
SW-0	18.6	23.8	15.1	4.6	0.6
SW-4	22.8	8.7	7.5	2.9	0.4
SW-5-4	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.7
SW-8-4	77.5	34.9	42.6	25.2	1.9

MFL = Millions of Fibers per Liter D. L. = Detection Limit N.D. = None detected

Respectfully submitted,

EMS LABORATORIES, INC.

B. M. Kolk, Laboratory Director

NVLAP
Accredited Lab.
Lab Code: 1218
EMS Laboratories, Inc.

This report, from a NIST accredited laboratory through NVLAP, must not be used by the client to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the Government.

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 32940

Client Schafer & Assoc.

Sample No. Chrysotile Std.

Date Analyzed 10/4/94

Fibers (asbestos)	10	MFL
Fibers > 5 µm in length (asbestos)	0.1	MFL
Fibers > 10 µm in length (asbestos)	BDL*	MFL
Mass (asbestos)	0.08	ug/L
More/Less than 5 Fibers in Sample (asbestos)	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	8.2 to 12	MFL
Detection Limit	0.1	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Particle Size Distribution (Asbestos)

Particle Length - Microns

O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 - 4.99	5.00 - 9.99	10 & UP
0	54	23	10	6	7	1	0

Particle Width - Microns

O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 - .49	.50 - .99	1 & UP
0	95	6	0	0	0	0	0

Aspect Ratio L/W

0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 & UP
2	59	18	8	6	7	1	0

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 32940 Date Analyzed 9/29/94

Client Schafer & Assoc.

Sample No. EMS BLANK

Fibers (chrysotile)	ND	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	ND	MFL
Mass (chrysotile)	0	ug/L
More/Less than 5 Fibers in Sample (chrysotile)	LESS	
Sensitivity Level	0.01	MFL

Particle Size Distribution (Chrysotile)

Particle Length - Microns

O -0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

Particle Width - Microns

O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

Aspect Ratio L/W

0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No.	32940	Client	SCHAFER & ASSOC.
Sample No.	SW-0	Date Analyzed	9/30/94
Fibers (asbestos)	62	MFL	
Fibers > 5 µm in length (asbestos)	20	MFL	
Fibers > 10 µm in length (asbestos)	4.6	MFL	
Mass (asbestos)	260	ug/L	
More/Less than 5 Fibers in Sample (asbestos)	MORE		
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	5.0 to 7.4	MFL	
Detection Limit	0.6	MFL	

* SDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Particle Size Distribution (Asbestos)

Particle Length - Microns

0 - .49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 - 4.99	5.00 - 9.99	10 & UP
0	1	8	12	11	41	26	8

Particle Width - Microns

0 - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 - .49	.50 - .99	1 & UP
0	6	16	22	11	33	15	0

Aspect Ratio L/W

0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 & UP
23	50	16	9	1	7	1	0

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No.	32940	Client	SCHAFFER & ASSOC.
Sample No.	SW-0		
Date	9/30/94		

Total Asbestos Fibers	6 2	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	6 2	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	2 0	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	2 6 0	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	5 0 to 7 4	MFL
Detection Limit	0 . 6	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

Particle Length - Microns					
O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	1	8	12	11	7 5
Particle Width - Microns					
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	6	1 6	2 2	1 1	5 2
Aspect Ratio L/W					
O - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
2 3	5 0	1 6	9	1	8

ITEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

RECEIVING

TYPE OF SAMPLE
 Air Water Soil Bulk Other _____

LENGTHS
 All Sizes (EPA)
 $\geq 0.5 \mu\text{m}$
 $\geq 1.0 \mu\text{m}$
 $\geq 5.0 \mu\text{m}$
 $\geq 10.0 \mu\text{m}$

FILTER TYPE / AREA (mm 2)
 MCE 385
 PC 314
 MCN 1017
 Other _____

PCM Range*
 $(\geq 0.25 \mu\text{m width}$
 $\geq 5.0 \mu\text{m length})$

PORE SIZE
 0.45 μm 0.8 μm
 0.1 μm 0.22 μm
 Other _____

METHOD OF ANALYSIS
 EPA 600/4-83-043 ISO

LEVEL OF ANALYSIS
 Chrysotile CD-CDD
 Amphibole ADQ

ASPECT RATIO
 3:1 5:1

Approved By SA Date 9-28

G.O. Area (mm 2) 0.070
 No. of G.O. to Analyze 2.0
 Filter Lot No. AES81A11BEC

Chart No. 1000-A-311 EMS Lab No. 1001

Sample No. SW-0

Page 1 of 1

DIRECT PREP
 INDIRECT PREP

Ozonated

PREP

ANALYSIS

MICROSCOPE
 Serial No. 542-05-06 H600A
 Serial No. 542-05-13 H600B

Grid Address 1A
 Screen Magnification 19200 X
 Camera Constant 23.3
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
 Beam Current 15 μA
 K-Factor 1.6

Analyst S.Ahmed Date 7-21-11

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe		
1	F	F	3	80																2	10	2	2		EDS #1 Tremolite	
2	F	F	9	90																3	10	2	1		EDS #2 "	
3	F	F	5	62																3	10	2	1		EDS #3 "	
4	MD	MD	4	40																2	10	1	1		EDS #4 (1)	
5	F	F	3	55																						Tremolite
6	F	F	4	40																						"
7	F	F	2.5	350																						"
8	F	F	8	125																						"
9	F	F	7	80																						Actinolite
10	F	F	3	35																						Tremolite
11	F	F	20	68																						Tremolite
12	F	F	9	110																						Tremolite
13	F	F	2	50																						"
14	F	F	18	180																3	10	1	1		EDS #1-1 "	
15	F	F	2	74																						Tremolite

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean <input type="checkbox"/>	Other _____	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
Debris <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Sample No. SU-C SL No. 2 Page 2 of 2

Analyst S. Almer Date 1/24/91

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis					Comments						
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	AIX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe		
1	16	F	4	52																					Tremable	
	17	F	6	70																					"	
	18	MD	3	30																					"	
	19	F	5	100																					"	
	20	F	2	10																					"	
2	21	P	10	55																					Actinible	
	22	P	2	100																					"	
	23	F	3	45																					Tremable	
	24	F	5	40																						
	25	F	10	110																	3	10	21		EDS #2	
	26	F	2	20																						Tremable
	27	F	10	78																					"	
	28	F	5	30																					"	
	29	F	10	68																					Tremable	
	30	F	3	43																					"	
	31	MD	3	48																					"	
	32	F	2	30																					"	
	33	F	6	180																					"	
	34	F	9	200																	3	10	21		EDS #4	
	35	MD	5	32																					Tremable	

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>	Debris <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/>			Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
			Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Sample No. 5(1)-C

IS L No. 14-114
Page 2 of 2

Analyst: S. Phineas Balc - 7-27-97 i

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other

Debris [

Very Light

Light □

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

65

EMS LABORATORIES

117 West Bellevue Drive

Pasadena, California 91105-2503

(818) 568-4065

29-Sep-1994 11:32:32

32940-SW-0, A, #01, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	280.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1186.	Si K , Si K
3.70	196.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	233.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.110
151

29-Sep-1994 11:33:18

32940-SW-0, A, #02, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 10 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	698.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	2180.	Si K , Si K
3.71	525.	Ca K , Ca K
4.04	72.	Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.43	226.	Fe K , Fe K
7.07	46.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.110
431

29-Sep-1994 11:38:22

32940-SW-0, A, #03, SA			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	20 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
1.26	513.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.75	1999.	Si K , Si K		
3.31	94.	K K , K K		
3.69	307.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.43	198.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quartex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
			390

29-Sep-1994 11:40:24

32940-SW-0, A, #04, SA			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	16 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
1.26	197.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	829.	Si K , Si K		
3.69	110.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.40	136.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quartex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
			114

29-Sep-1994 12:16:42

32940-SW-0,A,#14,SA	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	28 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 272.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K	
1.75 1025.	Si K , Si K	
3.71 139.	Ca K , Ca K	
6.41 143.	Fe K , Fe K	

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
		Integral 8 =	150

29-Sep-1994 13:32:36

32940-SW-0, A, #25, SA
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines Elapsed= 25 secs

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
1.25	1719.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	6373.	Si K , Si K
3.33	176.	K K , K K
3.71	1075.	Ca K , Ca K
4.06	114.	Sc K , Sc K
6.41	642.	Fe K , Fe K
7.08	57.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral S = 1046

29-Sep-1994 13:38:33

32940-SW-0, A, #34, SA
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 21 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1911.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	7147.	Si K , Si K
2.31	46.	S K , S K
3.35	49.	K K , K K
3.70	1404.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	172.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	786.	Fe K , Fe K

Quanitex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 8 = 1235

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

C S I E T L S L T O . M A N U F A C T U R E R
 Sample No. SW-0 Page _____ of _____

H600A B
 C.C - 30.4
 Mg - 19.4%

Analyst Radler Date 9/29

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
1	1	F	6	95	V																				
2	2	F	1	60																	3	10	1		
3	3	F	6	68																					
4	4	F	4	50																					
5	5	F	5	67																					
6	6	F	6	70																					
7	7	MP	2.5	45*																					
8	8	PF	3	40	V																				
9	9	E	1	50	V																				
10	10	MD	2	140																	3	10	2		
11	11	F	4	150																					
12	12	F	3	25																					
13	13	IND	6	110																					
14	14	IND	2	55																					
15	15	F	3	35																					
16	16	F	10	70																					
17	17	F	3	22																					
18	18	F	2.5	160																					
19	19	E	1.5	60	V																				
20	20	F	3	28	V																				

OBSERVATIONS:

- | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Clean <input type="checkbox"/> | Other _____ | Moderate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Debris <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

C - 2011 Sample No. SW-0 Page _____ of _____
HGW A.

Rudlo Analyst Date 9/29

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments								
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe						
21	MD		3	55											✓			✓			3	10	2		EDS					
22	MD		35	125											✓															
23	MD		40	350											✓															
24	MD		3	35											✓															
25	F		1	55											✓															
26	F		2	50											✓															
OBSERVATIONS:			Clean <input type="checkbox"/>		Other _____		Debris <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>		Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>		Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>		Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	

29-Sep-1994 13:12:17

32940-SW-O, B, #02, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 50 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.50	1066.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	382.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1358.	Si K , Si K
3.69	178.	Ca K , Ca K
6.37	175.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral S = 275

29-Sep-1994 13:30:05

32940-SW-0, B, #10, RS			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	36 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
0.50	1802.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L		
1.24	689.	Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	2544.	Si K , Si K		
3.69	517.	Ca K , Ca K		
4.03	102.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.39	281.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral S = 531

29-Sep-1994 13:46:16

32940-SW-O, B, #20, RS

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.50	1707.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.00	56.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	894.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	2992.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.26	72.	S KA1, S KA2
3.32	96.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	463.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.07	75.	Sc KA1, Sc KA2
6.39	454.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Count 114 /afe etc / S L No. 24
 Sample No. SW-0 Page 1 of 1

C 50m
 H600A
 19,400, CC 30.4

Analyst Radha Date 9/30/94

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe		
1	1	F	3	40													✓			2	10	1.5	3		Tremolite	
2	MD		1.5	55													✓									
3	F		6	100													✓									
4	F		1.5	32	✓																					
5	F		8	35													✓									
6	F		5	28													✓									
7	MD		3	38													✓									
8	MD		2	58													✓									
9	F		3	12	✓																					
10	F		10	70														✓								EPS Tremolite
11	F		10	340														✓								
12	F		20	130													✓									
13	F		9	95													✓									
14	F		12	92	✓												✓								All amphiboles	
15	F		8	75	✓																				are Tremolite	
16	F		10	75														✓								
17	F		6	120													✓									
18	F		3	26													✓									
19	F		18	440													✓								EPS Tremolite	
20	F		2	25													✓			3	10	2.4				

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other _____

Debris

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

C 1 S few "iso"
Sample No. SW-0

EMS L No. 2410
Page 2 of 2

4600A

Analyst Paddy, Date 9/30

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments					
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe			
	21	MD	1.5	55																							
	22	F	3	40	✓																						
	23	MD	4	95																							
	24	MD	4	55																							
	25	MD	8	65																							
	26	MD	6	100																							
2	27	F	10	135																							
	28	F	5	200																							
	29	F	5	120																							
	30	MD	8	280																✓	31.0	2.5	3.8	FMS			
	31	F	10	72																✓							
	32	MD	2	160																✓							
	33	F	4	40																✓							
	34	MD	3	80																✓							
	35	MD	1.5	35	✓																						
	36	MD	8	110																✓							
	37	MD	5	92																✓							
	38	F	12	230																✓							
	39	MD	3	30																✓							
	40	MD	6	80																✓	31.10	2.4	0.4	FMS			

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other _____

Debris

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

C. I. S. U. S. Soc. No. 3277
Sample No. SW-0 Page _____ of _____

^C
H600A

Analyst Radha Date 9/30

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe		
2	U1	MD	5	25		V																				
	U2	F	12	145																						
	U3	MD	5	95																						
	U4	F	3	120																						
	U5	F	3	150																						
	U6	F	8	190																						
	U7	F	5	25																						
	U8	F	3	30																						
	U9	F	15	55																						
	50	F	5	175																						
	S1	F	4	55		V																				
	S2	F	1	42																						
	S3	F	6	150																						
	MD	MD	3	22		V																				
	MD	MD	4	75																						

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>	Debris <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>

30-Sep-1994 09:27:23

32440, SW-0, C, #01, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 33 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1377.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	342.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1416.	Si K , Si K
3.69	213.	Ca K , Ca K
5.90	226.	Mn K , Mn K
6.41	436.	Fe K , Fe K

QuanTEX>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral B = 10.110
365

30-Sep-1994 09:35:12

32440, SW-0, C, #10, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 67 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	796.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
------	------	--------------------------------------

1.26	336.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
------	------	--------------------

1.74	966.	Si K , Si K
------	------	-------------

3.70	256.	Ca K , Ca K
------	------	-------------

6.40	133.	Fe K , Fe K
------	------	-------------

QuanTEX>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral B = 10.110
240

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
 Integral 8 = 240

30-Sep-1994 09:49:50

32440, SW-0, C, #20, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 30 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.50	2849.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	1423.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4558.	Si K , Si K
3.70	1106.	Ca K , Ca K
4.00	83.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	351.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
 Integral 8 = 823

30-Sep-1994 10:09:05

32440, SW-0, C, #30, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.50	4078.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	1786.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	5898.	Si K , Si K
3.33	101.	K K , K K
3.69	1507.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	190.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	479.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.110
1173

30-Sep-1994 10:15:52

32440, SW-0, C, #40, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 48 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.50	1798.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	997.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2841.	Si K , Si K
3.70	697.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	118.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.110
662

APPENDIX B

EMS LABORATORIES DATA REPORTS

DATE: October 6, 1994
 CLIENT: SCHAFER & ASSOCIATES
 P. O. Box 6186
 Bozeman, MT 59715
 ATTENTION: Thomas Hudson
 REFERENCE: Letter Dated September 21, 1994
 REPORT NO: 32940
 SUBJECT: ASBESTOS ANALYSIS OF WATER SAMPLES BY TEM
 ACCREDITED: National Institute of Standards and Technology
 through NVLAP (Laboratory No. 1218)
 California Department of Health Services for
 Asbestos by TEM (Certification No. 1119)

Four surface water samples were submitted for quantitative asbestos TEM analysis. The samples came from the W. R. Grace mine near Libby, Montana.

The sample were analyzed according to the U.S. EPA method (EPA-600/4-83-043).

The asbestiform which was present in the water samples was from the tremolite/actinolite group of amphiboles.

The results are as follows:

ASBESTOS FIBER LENGTH DISTRIBUTION (MFL)

Sample No.	<2.5 µm	2.5 to 4.9 µm	5.0 to 9.9 µm	>10 µm	D. L. µm
SW-0	18.6	23.8	15.1	4.6	0.6
SW-4	22.8	8.7	7.5	2.9	0.4
SW-5-4	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.7
SW-8-4	77.5	34.9	42.6	25.2	1.9

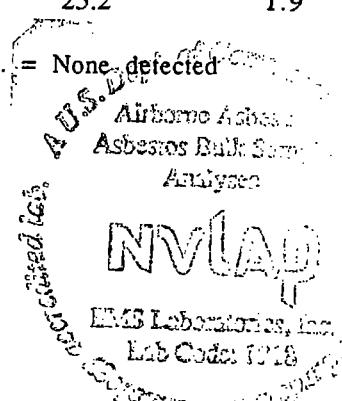
MFL = Millions of Fibers per Liter D. L. = Detection Limit N.D. = None detected

Respectfully submitted,

EMS LABORATORIES, INC.

B. M. Kolk. Laboratory Director

This report, from a NIST accredited laboratory through NVLAP, must not be used by the client to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the Government.



Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 32940

Client Schafer & Assoc.

Sample No. Chrysotile Std.

Date Analyzed 10/4/94

Fibers (asbestos)	10	MFL
Fibers > 5 µm in length (asbestos)	0.1	MFL
Fibers > 10 µm in length (asbestos)	BDL*	MFL
Mass (asbestos)	0.08	ug/L
More/Less than 5 Fibers in Sample (asbestos)	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	8.2 to 12	MFL
Detection Limit	0.1	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Particle Size Distribution (Asbestos)

Particle Length - Microns

O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 - 4.99	5.00 - 9.99	10 & UP
0	54	23	10	6	7	1	0

Particle Width - Microns

O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 - .49	.50 - .99	1 & UP
0	95	6	0	0	0	0	0

Aspect Ratio L/W

0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 & UP
2	59	18	8	6	7	1	0

**Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)**

EMS No. 32940 **Date Analyzed** 9/29/94

Client Schafer & Assoc.

Sample No. EMS BLANK

Fibers (chrysotile)	ND	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	ND	MFL
Mass (chrysotile)	0	ug/L
More/Less than 5 Fibers in Sample (chrysotile)	LESS	
Sensitivity Level	0.01	MFL

Particle Size Distribution (Chrysotile)

Particle Length - Microns

0 - .49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

Particle Width - Microns

0 - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

Aspect Ratio L/W

0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No.	32940	Client	SCHAFER & ASSOC.
Sample No.	SW-0	Date Analyzed	9/30/94

Fibers (asbestos)	62	MFL
Fibers > 5 µm in length (asbestos)	20	MFL
Fibers > 10 µm in length (asbestos)	4.6	MFL
Mass (asbestos)	260	ug/L
More/Less than 5 Fibers in Sample (asbestos)	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	50 to 74	MFL
Detection Limit	0.6	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Particle Size Distribution (Asbestos)

Particle Length - Microns								
O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 - 4.99	5.00 - 9.99	10 & UP	
0	1	8	12	11	41	26		8
Particle Width - Microns								
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 - .49	.50 - .99	1 & UP	
0	6	16	22	11	33	15		0
Aspect Ratio L/W								
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 & UP	
23	50	16	9	1	7	1		0

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 32940

Client

SCHAFFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-0

Date 9/30/94

Total Asbestos Fibers	62	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	62	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	20	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	260	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	50 to 74	MFL
Detection Limit	0.6	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	Particle Length - Microns		2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	1	8	12	11	75
O - .04	.05 - .09	Particle Width - Microns		.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	6	16	22	11	52
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
23	50	16	9	1	8

ITEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

RECEIVING

TYPE OF SAMPLE	LENGTHS	FILTER TYPE / AREA (mm\pm)
Air <input type="checkbox"/> Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	All Sizes (EPA) <input type="checkbox"/>	MCE <input type="checkbox"/> 385 <input type="checkbox"/>
Soil <input type="checkbox"/> Bulk <input type="checkbox"/>	(μm) ≥ 0.5 <input type="checkbox"/>	PC <input type="checkbox"/> 314 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other _____	≥ 1.0 <input type="checkbox"/>	MCN <input type="checkbox"/> 1017 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
METHOD OF ANALYSIS	≥ 5.0 <input type="checkbox"/>	Other _____
600/4-83-043 <input type="checkbox"/> ISO <input type="checkbox"/>	≥ 10.0 <input type="checkbox"/>	PORE SIZE
LEVEL OF ANALYSIS	PCM Range* <input type="checkbox"/>	0.45 μm <input type="checkbox"/> 0.8 μm <input type="checkbox"/>
ysotile <u>CD - CDO</u>	(* ($\geq 0.25 \mu m$ width $\geq 5.0 \mu m$ length))	0.1 μm <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0.22 μm <input type="checkbox"/>
hibole <u>ADQ</u>		Other _____
ASPECT RATIO	G.O. Area (mm2) 0.0 <u>0.70</u>	
3:1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5:1 <input type="checkbox"/>	No. of G.O. to Analyze <u>20</u>	
Reviewed By <u>SA</u> Date <u>9-28</u>	Filter Lot No. <u>AES-1A111B010</u>	

Sample No. SW-0

MS No. 25-16
Page _____ of _____

MICROSCOPE

PREP	DIRECT PREP <input type="checkbox"/> INDIRECT PREP <input type="checkbox"/>
ozonated	
Volume _____ liters Working Volume <u>50</u> ml Weight _____ grams Ashed Area _____ %	
Prepared By <u>SA/FM</u> Date <u>9-28-94</u>	

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other

Debris

Gypsum

Light

Light

Light

Lig

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy □

Heavy □

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Schuyler
Sample No. SLW-C

EMS Lab No. 5111C
Page 2 of 3

Analyst S. Ahmed Date 9/29/91

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
1	16	F	4	52											✓										Tremolite
	17	F	6	70											✓										n
	18	MD	3	30											✓										n
	19	F	5	100											✓										n
	20	F	2	10											✓										n
2	21	F	10	50											✓										n
	22	P	2	100											✓										n
	23	F	3	45											✓										n
	24	F	5	40											✓										n
	25	F	10	110											✓	✓									n
	26	F	2	20											✓										n
	27	F	10	78											✓										n
	28	F	5	30											✓										n
	29	F	10	68											✓										n
	30	F	3	43											✓										n
	31	MD	3	48											✓										n
	32	F	2	30											✓										n
	33	F	6	180											✓										n
	34	F	9	200											✓	✓									n
	35	MD	5	32											✓										n

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>	Debris <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Sample #
Sample No. 502-0

MS Law No. 31-44
Page 3 of 5

Analyst S. Ahnch Date 9-29-01

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other

Debris

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

29-Sep-1994 11:32:32

32940-SW-0, A, #01, SA	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	24 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 280. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 1186. Si K , Si K		
3.70 196. Ca K , Ca K		
6.42 233. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	Integral S = 10.110
	151

29-Sep-1994 11:33:18

32940-SW-0, A, #02, SA	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	10 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.26 698. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.75 2180. Si K , Si K		
3.71 525. Ca K , Ca K		
4.04 72. Sc K , Ca K , Ca K		
6.43 226. Fe K , Fe K		
7.07 46. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	Integral S = 10.110
	431

29-Sep-1994 11:38:22

32940-SW-0, A, #03, SA	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	20 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.26 513. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.75 1999. Si K , Si K		
3.31 94. K K , K K		
3.69 307. Ca K , Ca K		
6.43 198. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	Integral S = 10.110
	390

29-Sep-1994 11:40:24

32940-SW-0, A, #04, SA	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	16 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.26 197. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 829. Si K , Si K		
3.69 110. Ca K , Ca K		
6.40 136. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	Integral S = 10.110
	114

29-Sep-1994 12:16:42

32940-SW-0,A,#14,SA	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	28 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 272. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.75 1025. Si K , Si K		
3.71 139. Ca K , Ca K		
6.41 143. Fe K , Fe K		

Quartex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
		Integral S =	150

29-Sep-1994 13:32:36

32940-SW-0, A, #25, SA

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= 100 secs
Elapsed= 25 secs

1.25	1719.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	6373.	Si K , Si K
3.33	176.	K K , K K
3.71	1075.	Ca K , Ca K
4.06	114.	Sc K , Sc K
6.41	642.	Fe K , Fe K
7.08	57.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.110
Integral 0 = 1046

29-Sep-1994 13:38:33

32940-SW-0, A, #34, SA Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1911.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	7147.	Si K , Si K
2.31	46.	S K , S K
3.35	49.	K K , K K
3.70	1404.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	172.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	786.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral S = 1235

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Count Surf. + L No. -241-
 Sample No. SW-0 Page _____ of _____

H600A B
 C.C - 30.4
 Mg - 19.4%

Analyst Radley Date 9/29

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
1	1	F	6	95	✓																				
2	2	F	1	60																					
3	3	F	6	68																					
4	4	F	4	50																					
5	5	F	5	67																					
6	6	F	6	70																					
7	7	IND	2.5	45*																					
8	8	PF	3	40	✓																				
9	9	K	1	50	✓																				
10	10	IND	2	140																					
11	11	F	4	150																					
12	12	F	3	25																					
13	13	IND	6	110																					
14	14	IND	2	55																					
15	15	F	3	35																					
16	16	F	10	70																					
17	17	F	3	22																					
18	18	F	2.5	160																					
19	19	F	15	60	✓																				
20	20	F	3	28	✓																				

OBSERVATIONS:

- | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Clean <input type="checkbox"/> | Other <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Debris <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | | | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | | | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client 21-1 / IS L No. 7-101 we
Sample No. SW-0 Page _____ of _____
H6w A

Analyst Rudla Date 9/29

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
21	21	MD	3	55										✓		✓				3	10	2			EDS
22	22	MD	35	125										✓											
23	23	MD	40	350										✓											
24	24	MD	3	35										✓											
25	25	F	1	55										✓											
26	26	F	2	50										✓											
				</td																					

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other _____

Debris **Very Light** **Light** **Moderate** **Heavy** **Very Heavy**
Gypsum **Very Light** **Light** **Moderate** **Heavy** **Very Heavy**

29-Sep-1994 13:12:17

32940-SW-0, B, #02, RS				Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1		Elapsed=	50 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines					
0.50	1066.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,			
		V L			
1.25	382.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K			
1.74	1358.	Si K , Si K			
3.69	178.	Ca K , Ca K			
6.37	175.	Fe K , Fe K			

Quantex> 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral B = 10.110 275

29-Sep-1994 13:30:05

32940-SW-0, B, #10, RS			Preset= 100 secs
Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed= 36 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines	
0.50	1802.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L	
1.24	689.	Mg K , Mg K	
1.74	2544.	Si K , Si K	
3.69	517.	Ca K , Ca K	
4.03	102.	Ca K , Ca K	
6.39	281.	Fe K , Fe K	

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
			Integral S = 531

29-Sep-1994 13:46:16

32940-SW-0, B, #20, RS

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.50	1707.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.00	56.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	894.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	2992.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.26	72.	S KA1, S KA2
3.32	96.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	463.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.07	75.	Sc KA1, Sc KA2
6.39	454.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Surf. Int'l., Inc.
Sample No. SW-0

MSL No. 29
Page 1 of 1

C 50m
H600A
19,400, CC 30.4

Analyst Radha Date 9/30/94

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe
1	1	F	3	40														✓		2	10	1.5	3	
	2	MD	1.5	55														✓						Tremolite.
3	F		6	100														✓						
4	F		1.5	32	✓																			
5	F		8	35														✓						
6	F		5	28														✓						
7	MD		3	38														✓						
8	MD		2	58														✓						
9	R		3	12	✓																			
10	F		10	70														✓		3	10	2.0		
11	F		10	340														✓						FDS Tremolite
12	F		20	130														✓						
13	F		9	95														✓						
14	F		12	92	✓													✓						
15	F		8	75																				
16	F		10	75														✓						
17	F		6	120														✓						
18	F		3	26														✓						
19	F		18	440														✓						
20	F		2	25														✓		3	10	2.4		FDS Tremolite.

OBSERVATIONS:

- | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Clean <input type="checkbox"/> | Other _____ | Moderate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Debris <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Analyst Swanson No. 129
Sample No. SW-0

ISI No. 2 of 2
Page 2 of 2
C

4600A

Analyst Randy Date 9/30

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
1	21	MD	1.5	55											✓										
	22	F	3	40	✓																				
	23	MD	4	95																					
	24	MD	4	55																					
	25	MD	8	65																					
	26	MD	8	100																					
2	27	F	10	135																					
	28	F	5	200																					
	29	F	5	120																					
	30	MD	8	280															✓						
	31	F	10	72															✓						
	32	MD	2	160															✓						
	33	F	4	40															✓						
	34	MD	3	80															✓						
	35	MD	1.5	35																					
	36	MD	8	110	✓														✓						
	37	MD	5	92															✓						
	38	F	12	230															✓						
	39	MD	3	30																					
	40	MD	6	80																					

OBSERVATIONS:

- | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Clean <input type="checkbox"/> | Other _____ | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Debris <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Sample No. SW-0

MS No. 29
Page _____ of _____

C
H600A

Analyst Rachna Date 9/30

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	JM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe
2	U1	MD	5	25	✓																			
	U2	F	12	145																				
	U3	MD	5-	95																				
	U4	F	3	100																				
	U5	F	3	150	✓																			
	U6	F	8	190																				
	U7	F	5	25																				
	U8	F	3	30																				
	U9	F	15-55																					
	50	F	5	175														✓		3	10	24	1.5	EPS
	S1	F	4	55	✓																			
	S2	F	4	42													✓							
	S3	F	6	150													✓							
	MD	MD	3	22	✓																			
	MD	MD	4	75													✓							

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other _____

— 1 —

Moderate
Moderate

Heavy
Heavy

Very Heavy
Very Heavy

E/G EMS LABORATORIES

117 West Bellevue Drive

Pasadena, California 91105-2503

(818) 568-4065

30-Sep-1994 09:27:23

32440, SW-0, C, #01, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 33 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	1377.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	342.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1416.	Si K , Si K
3.69	213.	Ca K , Ca K
5.90	226.	Mn K , Mn K
6.41	436.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.110
365

30-Sep-1994 09:35:12

32440, SW-0, C, #10, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 67 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	796.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.26	336.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	966.	Si K , Si K
3.70	256.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	133.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.110
240

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
 Integral 8 = 240

30-Sep-1994 09:49:50

32440, SW-0, C, #20, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 30 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.50	2849.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	1423.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4558.	Si K , Si K
3.70	1106.	Ca K , Ca K
4.00	83.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	351.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
 Integral 8 = 823

30-Sep-1994 10:09:05

32440, SW-0, C, #30, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.50	4078.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	1786.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	5898.	Si K , Si K
3.33	101.	K K , K K
3.69	1507.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	190.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	479.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.110
1173

30-Sep-1994 10:15:52

32440, SW-0, C, #40, RS Preset= 100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 48 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.50	1798.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	997.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2841.	Si K , Si K
3.70	697.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	118.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.110
662

30-Sep-1994 10:30:35

Vert=	200 counts	Disp= 1	Preset=	100 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines	Elapsed=	36 secs
0.50	609.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L		
1.25	315.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	978.	Si K , Si K		
3.70	241.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.39	153.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral S = 222

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 32940

Client SCHAFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-4

Date Analyzed 10/4/94

Fibers (asbestos)	42	MFL
Fibers > 5 µm in length (asbestos)	10	MFL
Fibers > 10 µm in length (asbestos)	2.9	MFL
Mass (asbestos)	42	ug/L
More/Less than 5 Fibers in Sample (asbestos)	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	34 to 50	MFL
Detection Limit	0.4	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Particle Size Distribution (Asbestos)

Particle Length - Microns

O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 - 4.99	5.00 - 9.99	10 & UP
0	12	20	14	9	21	18	7

Particle Width - Microns

O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 - .49	.50 - .99	1 & UP
0	13	17	21	10	30	9	0

Aspect Ratio L/W

0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 & UP
34	42	10	3	5	5	2	0

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 32940

Client

SCHAFFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-4

Date 10/4/94

Total Asbestos Fibers	42	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	42	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	10	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	42	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	3.4 to 5.0	MFL
Detection Limit	0.4	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

		Particle Length - Microns			
O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
<u>0</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>46</u>
Particle Width - Microns					
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
<u>0</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>40</u>
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
<u>3.4</u>	<u>42</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>7</u>

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

RECEIVING

TYPE OF SAMPLE	LENGTHS		FILTER TYPE / AREA (mm²)	
Air <input type="checkbox"/> Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	All Sizes (EPA) <input type="checkbox"/>		MCE <input type="checkbox"/>	385 <input type="checkbox"/>
Soil <input type="checkbox"/> Bulk <input type="checkbox"/>	(μm) ≥ 0.5 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		PC <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	314 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other _____	≥ 1.0 <input type="checkbox"/>		MCN <input type="checkbox"/>	1017 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	≥ 5.0 <input type="checkbox"/>		Other _____	
	≥ 10.0 <input type="checkbox"/>			
METHOD OF ANALYSIS	PCM Range* <input type="checkbox"/>		PORE SIZE	
EPA 600/4-83-043 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(≥ 0.25 μm width ≥ 5.0 μm length)		0.45 μm <input type="checkbox"/>	0.8 μm <input type="checkbox"/>
LEVEL OF ANALYSIS			0.1 μm <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0.22 μm <input type="checkbox"/>
Chrysotile <u>CD-CDA</u>			Other _____	
Amphibole <u>ADC</u>				
ASPECT RATIO	G.O. Area (mm²) 0.0 _____			
3:1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5:1 <input type="checkbox"/>	No. of G.O. to Analyze <u>20</u>			
	Filter Lot No. <u>AESLIAH/11/010</u>			

Sample No. SU-1 Page 1 of 1

Sample No. Stu-4

MS No. 12010
Page _____ of _____

PREP

DIRECT PREP
INDIRECT PREP

Volume _____ liters
Working Volume 25 ml
Weight _____ grams
Ashed Area %

Prepared By S A / FM
Date 9-28-96

ANATOLICS

Grid Address A
Screen Magnification 1924 w X
Camera Constant 2843
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
Beam Current 10 μ m
K-Factor 1.6
Analyst Rudla Date 10/3/99

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other

Debris **Very Light** **Light** **Moderate** **Heavy** **Very Heavy**
Gypsum **Very Light** **Light** **Moderate** **Heavy** **Very Heavy**

EAG

EMS LABORATORIES

117 West Bellevue Drive

Pasadena, California 91105-2503

(818) 568-4065

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Count 144 MS No. 94
 Sample No. SW-4 Page 2 of 1

A
 HG 00 B
 19200
 28.3

Analyst Radha Date 10/3

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
3	16	F	8	48											✓										
	17	F	4	72												✓									
	18	F	2	22												✓									
	19	F	6	35																					
	20	F	2	42																					
	21	F	1.5	16														✓							
	22	F	1.5	48														✓							
	23	F	3	18																					
	24	MD	3	80														✓							
	25	F	2	50														✓							
	26	F	3	40														✓							
	27	MD	5	80													✓								
	28	F	5	25													✓								
4	29	F	5	60													✓								
	30	F	4	20													✓								
	31	F	12	115														✓							
	32	F	4	25													✓								
	33	F	2	20													✓								
	34	F	10	110													✓								
	35	F	3	130													✓								

OBSERVATIONS:

- | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Clean <input type="checkbox"/> | Other _____ | Debris <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Count haf As late MS No. 32^o
Sample No. SW-4 Page 3 of 3

4

Analyst Radha Date 10-3-94

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other

— 1 —

Debris

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum □

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

3-Oct-1994 08:36:22

32940, SW-4, A, #01, RS			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	21 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
0.88	56.	Ni L , Ni L , Ni L , Ni L		
1.26	374.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	1223.	Si K , Si K		
3.70	308.	Ca K , Ca K		
4.03	49.	Ca K , Ca K		
5.91	72.	Mn K , Mn K		
6.39	184.	Fe K , Fe K		
Quantex>				
0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110	
			Integral O =	10323

3-Oct-1994 07:28:34

32940, SW-4, A, #02, RS	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	19 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 479. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 2010. Si K , Si K		
2.66 56. Cl K , Cl K		
3.70 395. Ca K , Ca K		
6.41 247. Fe K , Fe K		
7.03 54. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	10.110
	Integral O = 8975

3-Oct-1994 07:31:02

32940, SW-4, A, #03, RS	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	17 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 827. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 2856. Si K , Si K		
3.70 450. Ca K , Ca K		
4.00 48. Ca K , Ca K		
5.91 98. Mn K , Mn K		
6.42 326. Fe K , Fe K		
7.04 52. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	10.110
	Integral O = 11903

3-Oct-1994 07:35:14

32940, SW-4, A, #04, RS	Preset=	100 secs	
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	25 secs	
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines	
1.25	1049.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K	
1.75	3207.	Si K , Si K	
2.32	53.	S K , S K	
3.71	360.	Ca K , Ca K	
5.40	51.	Cr K , Cr K	
6.41	473.	Fe K , Fe K	
7.07	68.	Fe K , Fe K	

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
			Integral O = 23633

3-Oct-1994 07:50:14

32940, SW-4, A, #10, RS	Preset=	100 secs	
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	30 secs	
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines	
1.25	796.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K	
1.74	2575.	Si K , Si K	
3.70	596.	Ca K , Ca K	
6.41	345.	Fe K , Fe K	

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
			Integral O = 13696

3-Oct-1994 07:56:15

Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Preset=	100 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines	Elapsed=	25 secs
1.26	919.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	2850.	Si K , Si K		
3.34	77.	K K , K K		
3.70	607.	Ca K , Ca K		
4.03	72.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.42	331.	Fe K , Fe K		
7.07	84.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral O = 10.110
14635

3-Oct-1994 08:02:43

Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Preset=	100 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines	Elapsed=	24 secs
1.25	791.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	2954.	Si K , Si K		
3.32	78.	K K , K K		
3.70	557.	Ca K , Ca K		
4.02	74.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.41	430.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral O = 10.110
11711

3-Oct-1994 08:10:36

32940, SW-4, A, #38, RS

Vert=	500 counts	Disp= i	Preset=	100 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines	Elapsed=	22 secs

0.68	59.	F K , F K , Fe L , Fe L , Fe L ,
		Fe L
1.25	754.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2579.	Si K , Si K
3.70	800.	Ca K , Ca K
4.05	64.	Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K

Quantex)

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

Integral 0 = $\frac{10.110}{10125}$

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Unit C the 4th 1984
 Sample No. SW-1 ASL No. 131-1111
 Page 1 of 2

Grid: 1-B

Scope: H600B

Mag: 19,200

EC: 28.3

Analyst Kipong Date 10/3/84

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis					Comments					
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
1	1	F	2	35												✓				3	10	2	1		EDS#1; Tremolite
	2	F	4	40	✓																				
	3	F	2.5	25	✓																				
	4	F	3	30													✓								
	5	F	10	90													✓								
	6	F	6	106													✓								
	7	F	9	58	✓																				
	8	F	3	180													✓								
	9	F	2.5	20													✓								
2	10	F	7	90												✓	/	✓		3	10	2	1		Actinolite
	11	F	1	100													✓								
	12	F	1.5	18													✓								
	13	F	4	90	✓																				
	14	F	3	115	✓																				
	15	F	10	45	✓																				
	16	F	8	100													✓								
3	17	F	2.5	28													✓								
	18	F	1.5	52													✓								
	19	F	20	190													✓								
	20	F	1.5	15													✓	/	✓		3	10	2	1.3	

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris

Gypsum

Other

Very Light

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Julie H.
Sample No. SW-4

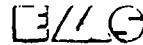
EMS Lab No. 3210
Page 2 of 2

Analyst Kyleong Date 10/3/94

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis					Comments							
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe			
	21	F	4	24											✓											Actinolite	
	22	F	2	42											✓											Actinolite	
4	23	F	2.5	31											✓											Tremolite	
	24	F	4	55											✓											Actinolite	
	25	F	2.5	18											✓											"	
	26	F	5	25											✓						3	10	2	1.4		" ; EDS; ^{SAED} IT 251	
	27	F	5	20											✓											Tremolite	
	28	F	7	110	✓																						
	29	B	8	150											✓												Actinolite
	30	F	9	35											✓												"
5	31	F	10	50											✓												"
	32	F	3	19											✓												"
	33	B	12	50											✓												"
	34	F	3	31											✓												"
	35	F	3	25											✓												"
	36	F	2	12											✓		✓				2	10	2	1		Tremolite ; EDS	
	37	F	5	82											✓												Actinolite
	38	F	2	26											✓												"
	39	F	5	20											✓												Tremolite
	40	F	4	50	✓																						

OBSERVATIONS:

- | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Clean <input type="checkbox"/> | Other _____ | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Debris <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |



EMS LABORATORIES 117 West Bellevue Drive Pasadena, California 91105-2503

(818) 568-4065

3-Oct-1994 11:27:34

32940, SW-4, B, 01, KC			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	200 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	32 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
1.25	293.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	1062.	Si K , Si K		
3.70	216.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.41	75.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	Integral 8 =	10.110
				151

3-Oct-1994 12:49:39

32940, SW-4, B, 10, KC			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	20 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
1.25	1505.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	4821.	Si K , Si K		
3.34	78.	K K , K K		
3.70	962.	Ca K , Ca K		
4.06	78.	Sc K , Sc K		
6.42	346.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	Integral 8 =	10.110
				678

3-Oct-1994 13:21:02

32940, SW-4, B, 20, KC			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	200 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	42 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
1.25	533.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	1689.	Si K , Si K		
3.70	272.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.42	225.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 8 = 224

3-Oct-1994 13:59:11

32940, SW-4, B, 26, KC			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	30 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
0.99	73.	Zn L , Zn L , Zn L		
1.25	1005.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	4005.	Si K , Si K		
3.29	92.	K K , K K		
3.70	746.	Ca K , Ca K		
4.02	83.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.41	568.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	Integral 8 =	10.110
				627

3-Oct-1994 14:38:18

32940, SW-4, B, 36, KC			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	200 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	33 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
1.25	313.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	1326.	Si K , Si K		
3.70	272.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.44	115.	Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	Integral 8 =	10.110
				169

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Unit 2, half F.
Sample No. SW4

MS Lab No. 2244
Page 1 of 3

C 2.m

H600A
mag - 19,400
CC - 30.4

Analyst Rachelle Date 10-4-94

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis					Comments							
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe			
1	1	F	6	65														✓		3	10	1	2				
	2	F	1.5	25	✓																				EDS Actinolite		
	3	F	5	25																						all others amphiboles are tremolite.	
	4	F	4	20																							
2	5	F	5	110																							
	6	MD	2	40																							
	7	F	3	25																							
	8	F	1.5	18	✓																						
	9	F	12	52																							
	10	F	5	58															✓		3	10	4	5		EDS Actinolite	
	11	MD	5	45																							
	12	F	4	15														✓									
	13	F	5	25	✓																						
	14	F	5	220	✓																						
	15	MD	5	95	✓																						
	16	MD	3	50	✓																						
	17	F	6	40														✓									
3	18	F	3	30														✓									
	19	F	11	140														✓									
	20	F	3	55														✓		4	10	2	2		EDS Actinolite		

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other _____

Debris

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Count 1 fiber Ass
Sample No. SW-4

MS No. 794
Page 2 of 3

C
H600A

Analyst Radke Date 10/4/94

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
3	21	F	1.5	25																					
	22	F	4	35																					
	23	F	5	18																					
	24	F	1.5	16																					
	25	F	3	32																					
	26	TF	1.5	30	✓																				
	27	F	1.5	14	✓																				
4	28	F	2	120																					
	29	F	5	38																					
	30	F	1.5	60																					
	31	MD	5	110																					
	32	MD	2	90																					
	33	F	5	60																					
	34	MD	3	55																					
	35	F	4	38	✓																				
5	36	MD	5	35																					
	37	F	3	350																					
	38	F	3	35A																					
	39	F	3	220																					
	40	F	2	125																					

OBSERVATIONS:

- | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Clean <input type="checkbox"/> | Other _____ | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Debris <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Light <input type="checkbox"/> | Moderate <input type="checkbox"/> | Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> |

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Schaper N-4
Sample No. Sw-4

LMS Law No. 91
Page _____ of _____

C
H600A

Analyst Rajendra Date 10/4/91

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other

Debris

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum

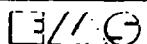
Very Light

Light □

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy



EMS LABORATORIES

117 West Bellevue Drive

Pasadena, California 91105-2503

(818) 568-4065

4-Oct-1994 07:25:15

32940, SW-4.C. #01, RS		Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1		Elapsed=	29 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines			
0.50 1558.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,		
V L			
1.25 588.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 2230.	Si K , Si K		
3.32 122.	K K , K K		
3.69 283.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.41 380.	Fe K , Fe K		
7.04 75.	Fe K , Fe K		
Quantex>			
0.000 Cursor=	1.260 keV	58 counts	10.110
		Integral 0 =	11171

4-Oct-1994 07:30:23

32940, SW-4.C. #10, RS		Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1		Elapsed=	20 secs
Quantex>			
0.000 Range=	10.230 keV	10.110	
		Integral 0 =	5354

4-Oct-1994 07:31:03

32940, SW-4.C. #10, RS	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	20 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
0.50 626. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,		
V L		
1.25 193. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 754. Si K , Si K		
3.69 264. Ca K , Ca K		
6.41 352. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
			Integral O = 5354

4-Oct-1994 07:46:00

32940, SW-4. C. #20, RS	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	57 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
0.49 568. O K , O K , Ti L , V L , Ti L , V L , Ti L , V L , Ti L , V L , V L		
1.25 343. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 928. Si K , Si K		
3.69 219. Ca K , Ca K		
6.38 145. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
			Integral 0 = 6501

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 32940

Client SCHAFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-5

Date Analyzed 10/3/94

Fibers (asbestos)	BDL*	MFL
Fibers > 5 µm in length (asbestos)	BDL*	MFL
Fibers > 10 µm in length (asbestos)	BDL*	MFL
Mass (asbestos)	0	ug/L
More/Less than 5 Fibers in Sample (asbestos)	LESS	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	0 to 2.7	MFL
Detection Limit	0.7	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Particle Size Distribution (Asbestos)

Particle Length - Microns

O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 - 4.99	5.00 - 9.99	10 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Particle Width - Microns

O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 - .49	.50 - .99	1 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Aspect Ratio L/W

0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 32940

Client

SCHAFFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-5

Date 10/3/94

Total Asbestos Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	*BDL	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	*BDL	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	LESS	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	0 to 2.7	MFL
Detection Limit	0.7	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

Particle Length - Microns					
0 - .49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0
Particle Width - Microns					
0 - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
0	0	0	0	0	0

3-Oct-1994 13:34:07

32940, SW-5, A, 01, RS			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	200 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	32 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
0.50	398.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L		
1.75	186.	Si K , Si K		
3.68	121.	Ca K , Ca K		
5.89	231.	Mn K , Mn K		
6.39	464.	Fe K , Fe K		
7.04	89.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
		Integral S =	129

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

U.S. GPO: 1947-12-12
Sample No. SW-5

1S L No. 291
Page of

13

H600A
c.c. 30.4
Mag. 19,400

Analyst Rooth Date 10/3

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other

Debris

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy □

Very Heavy

Gypsum

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy □

Very Heavy

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client John Smith
Sample No. 12345

MS. L. No. _____
Page 1 of _____

6

Scope: H600B

mag : 19,200

CC: 28-3

Analyst Kip King Date 10/3/94

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other

— 1 —

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 32940

Client SCHAFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-8

Date Analyzed 10/4/94

Fibers (asbestos)	180	MFL
Fibers > 5 μm in length (asbestos)	68	MFL
Fibers > 10 μm in length (asbestos)	25	MFL
Mass (asbestos)	560	ug/L
More/Less than 5 Fibers in Sample (asbestos)	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	150 to 220	MFL
Detection Limit	1.9	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Particle Size Distribution (Asbestos)

Particle Length - Microns

O - .49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 - 4.99	5.00 - 9.99	10 & UP
0	14	15	.6	5	18	22	13

Particle Width - Microns

O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 - .49	.50 - .99	1 & UP
0	12	17	13	14	27	8	0

Aspect Ratio L/W

0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 - 99	100 - 199	200 & UP
29	28	15	4	5	9	2	1

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No.	32940	Client	SCHAFFER & ASSOC.
Sample No.	SW-8		
Date	10/4/94		

Total Asbestos Fibers	180	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	180	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	68	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	560	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	150 to 220	MFL
Detection Limit	1.9	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

Particle Length - Microns					
0 - .49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	14	15	6	5	53
Particle Width - Microns					
0 - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	12	17	13	14	37
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
29	28	15	4	5	12

ITEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

RECEIVING

TYPE OF SAMPLE
 Air Water
 Soil Bulk
 Other _____

METHOD OF ANALYSIS
 EPA 600/4-83-043 ISO

LEVEL OF ANALYSIS
 Chrysotile
 Amphibole

ASPECT RATIO
 3:1 5:1

Approved By S.A. Date 9/28/94

LENGTHS
 All Sizes (EPA)
 (μm) ≥ 0.5
 ≥ 1.0
 ≥ 5.0
 ≥ 10.0
 PCM Range*
 $(\geq 0.25 \mu\text{m width}$
 $\geq 5.0 \mu\text{m length})$

FILTER TYPE / AREA (mm \pm)
 MCE 385
 PC 314
 MCN 1017
 Other _____

PORE SIZE
 0.45 μm 0.8 μm
 0.1 μm 0.22 μm
 Other _____

G.O. Area (mm 2) 0.0 0.70
 No. of G.O. to Analyze 26
 Filter Lot No. AC821111B:10

PREP

Sample No. USW-8

MS No. 600A
 Page 1 of 3

MICROSCOPE

Serial No. 542-05-06 H600A
 Serial No. 542-05-13 H600B

zonated

Grid Address A
 Screen Magnification 19xOD X
 Camera Constant 28.3
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
 Beam Current 10 μm
 K-Factor 1.6

Analyst Kyong Date 9/3/94

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification								EDS Analysis					Comments							
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
1	1	F	6	20	✓																				EDS
2	F		8	130X																3	10	2	1		EDS; Tremolite
3	F		5	20																3	10	3	2		EDS; Actinolite
4	F		7	140X	✓															3	10	3	1		Tremolite
5	F		4	46													✓	✓		3	10	3	1		EDS; Actinolite; SAED
6	F		6	55	✓															3	10	2	1		Mg, Al, Si, Fe
7	F		4	115																					Tremolite
8	F		2	24																					Actinolite
9	F		2	13																					"
10	F		5	27																					
11	F		2	26																					
12	F		10	120																					
13	F		4	70																3	10	2	1		EDS; Tremolite
14	F		2.5	110																					Actinolite
15	B		13	113																					Tremolite

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean <input type="checkbox"/>	Other _____	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
Debris <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>



EMS LABORATORIES

117 West Bellevue Drive

Pasadena, California 91105-2503

(818) 568-4065

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Cust. Sawyer, Inc.
Sample No. SW-8

U.S. Lab. No. 294
Page 2 of 3

Analyst Kyeong Date 10/3/94

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
16	F		3	27											✓										Tremolite
17	F		6	58											✓										"
18	F		3	25											✓										"
19	F		2	61											✓										"
20	F		4	36		✓																			
21	B		6	270												✓									Actinolite
22	F		2	61												✓									"
23	B		5	240												✓									Tremolite
24	F		1	20													✓								Tremolite ; EDS
25	B		8	960 ^x		✓																			
26	B		18	250												✓									Tremolite
27	F		3	25												✓									Actinolite
28	F		2	25												✓									"
29	F		4	25												✓									Tremolite
30	F		2.5	135		✓																			
31	F		2	40													✓								Actinolite
32	F		1	13													✓								"
33	F		8	62														✓							Tremolite ; EDS
34	F		3	168													✓								Actinolite
35	F		7	159													✓								Tremolite

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other _____

Debris

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Count seventy-five Acres
Sample No. S63-8

MS Law No. 24
Page 3 of 3

Analyst Kyfeng Date 10/31/13

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other

Debris

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy □

Very Heavy

Gypsum □

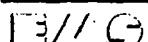
Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy □

Very Heavy



EMS LABORATORIES

117 West Bellevue Drive

Pasadena, California 91105-2503

(818) 568-4065

03-Oct-1994 16:12:25

32940, SW-8, A, 01, KC

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.00	177.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.26	1500.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.75	5616.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.31	162.	K KA1, K KA2
3.71	662.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.03	77.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.43	72.	Cr KA1, Cr KA2
6.42	1141.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.08	155.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

3-Oct-1994 16:15:58

32940, SW-8, A, 02, KC			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	20 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
1.25	1068.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	3582.	Si K , Si K		
3.32	107.	K K , K K		
3.70	738.	Ca K , Ca K		
4.02	75.	Ca K , Ca K		
5.93	49.	Mn K		
6.41	400.	Fe K , Fe K		
Quantex> 0.000	66.	Fe K , Fe K		
	Range= 10.230 keV		Integral S =	10.110
				932

3-Oct-1994 16:26:00

32940, SW-8, A, 03, KC	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	23 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 1459. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 5135. Si K , Si K		
3.70 1414. Ca K , Ca K		
4.03 160. Ca K , Ca K		
5.93 62. Mn K		
6.41 777. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	Integral S =	10.110
		756

3-Oct-1994 16:28:48

32940, SW-8, A, 05, KC	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	21 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.26 1134. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 3697. Si K , Si K		
3.33 56. K K , K K		
3.70 1033. Ca K , Ca K		
4.03 90. Ca K , Ca K		
5.90 65. Mn K , Mn K		
6.42 436. Fe K , Fe K		
Quantex> 56. Fe K , Fe K		
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	Integral S =	10.110
		685

3-Oct-1994 16:40:43

32940, SW-8, A, 13, KC			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	26 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
1.26	1347.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74	4669.	Si K , Si K		
3.31	101.	K K , K K		
3.70	1043.	Ca K , Ca K		
4.04	118.	Sc K , Ca K , Ca K		
6.41	529.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
			Integral S = 676

3-Oct-1994 17:26:08

32940, SW-8, A, 24, KC			Preset=	100 secs
Vert=	200 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	30 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines		
1.25	247.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.75	1008.	Si K , Si K		
3.71	247.	Ca K , Ca K		
6.40	113.	Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110
			Integral S = 170

3-Oct-1994 18:19:47

32940, SW-8, A, 33, KC			Preset=	100 secs	
Vert=	500 counts	Disp= 1	Elapsed=	27 secs	
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines			
1.25	977.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K			
1.74	3592.	Si K , Si K			
3.32	127.	K K , K K			
3.70	542.	Ca K , Ca K			
4.02	63.	Ca K , Ca K			
6.40	431.	Fe K , Fe K			
7.05	74.	Fe K , Fe K			
Quantex>					
0.000	Range=	10.230 keV	10.110		
			Integral S =	492	

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Client Ex-Plants - L. S.
Sample No. 10000

EMS Lab No. 1111
Page 1 of 1

B

H-600B
May 1982
CC-283

Analyst Ron L. Date 10/4/84

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
1	1	F	5-	60													✓	✓							Tremolite
	2	F	2	25	V																				
	3	F	3	200																					
	4	F	18	500																					
	5	MD	6	160																					
	6	MD	5-	60																					
	7	MD	4	100																					
	8	F	1	55	V																				
	9	F	5-	150																					
	10	F	1.5-	40	V																				
	11	F	1	18	V																				
	12	F	3	15														✓	✓						
	13	F	1.5-	35																					
	14	F	3	20	V																				
	15	MD	1.5-	40																					
	16	F	1.5-	2(?)																					
	17	MD	6	60																					
	18	F	1.5	160																					
	19	MD	6	110																					
	20	F	1.5	35																					

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
Debris <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Credit Santa Fe Asbestos
Sample No. SW-K

MS Lab. No. 961
Page 2 of 1

B

Analyst Pedra Date 10/14

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	
1	21	F	1	15																					
	22	F	4	25																					
	23	F	5	62																					
	24	F	3	125																					
	25	F	5	16																					
26	MD	MD	5	35																					
27	MD	MD	15	18																					
28	MD	MD	2	116																					
29	MD	MD	15	16																					
30	F	F	6	101																					
31	F	F	15	100	✓																				
32	MD	MD	5	250																					
33	MD	MD	4	170																					
34	F	F	10	640																					
35	F	F	1.5	40	✓																				
36	F	F	4	190																					
37	F	F	15	25																					
38	F	F	4	110																					
39	F	F	1.5	16																					
40	F	F	1.5	16																					

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other _____

Debris

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy



EMS LABORATORIES

117 West Bellevue Drive

Pasadena, California 91105-2503

(818) 568-4065

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Sample No. SW-2 Page 1 of 1

1600/3 B

Analyst Raj Srivastava Date 10/4

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other

Debris Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy
Gypsum Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy

4-Oct-1994 10:46:24

Vert=	1000 counts	Disp= 1	Preset=	100 secs
Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines	Elapsed=	19 secs
1.26	2669.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.75	8905.	Si K , Si K		
2.29	80.	S K , S K		
3.33	170.	K K , K K		
3.70	2611.	Ca K , Ca K		
4.05	203.	Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K		
6.42	869.	Fe K , Fe K		
Quantex> 0.000	152.	Fe K , Fe K		
		Range= 10.230 keV		10.110
			Integral O =	37760

4-Oct-1994 11:19:52

32940, SW-8, B, #12, RS	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	12 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 2095. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 6814. Si K , Si K		
3.31 172. K K , K K		
3.70 1453. Ca K , Ca K		
4.05 171. Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K		
5.92 45. Mn K , Mn K		
6.41 756. Fe K , Fe K		
Quantex> 111. Fe K , Fe K		
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	Integral 0 =	10.110 21403

04-Oct-1994 11:34:01

32940, SW-8, B, #20, RS

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.25	1930.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	6050.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.34	49.	S KA1, S KA2
3.35	68.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	1662.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.03	186.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
4.54	59.	Ti KA1, Ti KA2
5.89	53.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.41	291.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.06	46.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

04-Oct-1994 11:49:15

38940, SW-B, B, #30, RS

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.65	24.	F KA1, F KA2, Mn LA1, Mn LA2, Mn LB1, Mn LG1
0.99	35.	Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1
1.25	1100.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	3765.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.31	24.	S KA1, S KA2
3.30	118.	K KA1, K KA2
3.71	677.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.04	93.	Sc KA2, Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.44	48.	Cr KA1, Cr KA2
5.91	81.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2, Cr KB1, Cr KB3
6.41	548.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.07	77.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

04-Oct-1994 13:00:51

32940, SW-8, B, #40, RS

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.01	32.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.26	1214.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	3911.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.31	125.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	652.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.02	80.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.87	54.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.41	611.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.06	72.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

RECEIVING

Client W. Haiger Assoc.
Sample No. SW-8

EMS Lab. No. 274
Page 1 of 2

MICROSCOPE

Serial No. 542-05-06 H600A
Serial No. 542-05-13 H600B

ANALYSIS

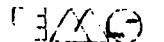
Grid Address C
Screen Magnification 17,200 X
Camera Constant >8.3
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
Beam Current (1) μ A
K-Factor 1.6

Analyst Kayong Date 10/4/94

Grid Opening	Structure Number	Structure	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis					Comments						
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CQ	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe		
1	1	F	5	27											✓					?					Actinolite	
	2	F	9.5	820													✓			3	10	3	1		GDS; Tremolite	
3	F		6	62											✓										Tremolite	
4	F		2.5	21											✓										"	
5	F		2	37	✓																					
6	F		4	80											✓											Actinolite
7	F		4	30											✓											Tremolite
8	F		9.5	523											✓											Actinolite
9	F		2	70	✓																					
10	B		13	52												✓										Actinolite
11	F		4	95													✓			3	10	3	1.4		EPS; Actinolite	
12	F		7	70												✓										Actinolite
13	F		4	60												✓										"
14	F		3	28												✓										"
15	B		22	110													✓									Tremolite

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean <input type="checkbox"/>	Other <input type="checkbox"/>	Debris <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Light <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>
Gypsum <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>	Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>	Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>



EMSL LABORATORIES 117 West Bellview Drive Pasadena, California 91105-2503 (818) 568-2265

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

Credit 200.00 A.S.
Sample No. 500-5

MS L No. 24
Page 2 of 2

6

Analyst Kyeong Date 10/4/94

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Other

Debris **Very Light** **Light** **Moderate** **Heavy** **Very Heavy**
Gypsum **Very Light** **Light** **Moderate** **Heavy** **Very Heavy**

4-Oct-1994 14:08:39

32940, SW-8, C, #02, KC	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	15 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.26 1483. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 4595. Si K , Si K		
3.31 110. K K , K K		
3.70 1226. Ca K , Ca K		
4.05 108. Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K		
6.41 547. Fe K , Fe K		
7.06 78. Fe K , Fe K		

Quartex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	Integral O =	10.110
		24721

4-Oct-1994 14:32:31

32940, SW-8, C, #11, KC	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	21 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 810. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 2672. Si K , Si K		
3.71 692. Ca K , Ca K		
4.04 92. Sc K , Ca K , Ca K		
6.42 375. Fe K , Fe K		
7.06 60. Fe K , Fe K		

Quartex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	Integral O =	10.110
		14334

4-Oct-1994 15:11:23

32940, SW-8, C, #21, KC	Preset=	100 secs
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1	Elapsed=	33 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines		
1.25 361. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K		
1.74 1371. Si K , Si K		
3.71 224. Ca K , Ca K		
6.39 157. Fe K , Fe K		

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV	10.110
Integral 0 = 6758	

ANALYSIS OF WATER BY TEM (EPA-600/4-83-043)

LAB NO: 32940
CLIENT: Schafer & Assoc.

INDIVIDUAL ANALYTICAL RESULTS

The analysis was carried out to the approved TEM method. This laboratory is in compliance with the quality specified by the method.

Bm Koll

Authorized Signature

ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD

5-Dec-1991 07:54:45

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,4,B, #02,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= i

Elapsed=

25 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	416.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L

1.26	323.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
------	------	--------------------

1.74	994.	Si K , Si K
------	------	-------------

2.60	80.	Cl K , Cl K
------	-----	-------------

3.69	196.	Ca K , Ca K
------	------	-------------

6.39	136.	Fe K , Fe K
------	------	-------------

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 7601

5-Dec-1991 07:58:49

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,4,B, #03,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= i

Elapsed=

19 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	932.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L

1.25	621.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
------	------	--------------------

1.74	1801.	Si K , Si K
------	-------	-------------

3.29	41.	K K , K K
------	-----	-----------

3.69	419.	Ca K , Ca K
------	------	-------------

4.03	43.	Ca K , Ca K
------	-----	-------------

6.40	173.	Fe K , Fe K
------	------	-------------

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 9992

05-Dec-1991 07:53:08

22965, 4, B, HOD, RS

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.52	3228.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.00	231.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	2170.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	6813.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.31	279.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	1135.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.03	141.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
6.40	761.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.07	132.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

5-Dec-1991 08:00:42

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,4,B,W05,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 21 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52 581. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.24 405. Mg K , Mg K

1.73 1110. Si K , Si K

3.70 284. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 104. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 6535

5-Dec-1991 08:03:15

Execution time = 5 seconds

22965,4,B,W06,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 27 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.53 78. O K , O K , V L , Cr L , V L ,
Cr L , V L , V L , Cr L , Cr L

1.74 173. Si K , Si K

3.68 90. Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 4079

05-Dec-1991 08:05:10

22965,4,B,W07,RS

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.52	895.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.02	139.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Na KB1, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	576.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.73	2353.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.27	104.	S KA1, S KA2
2.63	294.	Cl KA1, Cl KA2
3.34	109.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	239.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
6.39	570.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.06	88.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

5-Dec-1991 08:08:16

Execution time = 8 seconds

22965,4,B,W08,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 45 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	257.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	170.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	524.	Si K , Si K
3.70	119.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 7693

5-Dec-1991 08:11:12
 Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965,4,B,#09,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 23 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	427.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.24	279.	Mg K , Mg K
1.73	936.	Si K , Si K
3.69	292.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	60.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 0 = 5619

5-Dec-1991 08:21:12
 Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965,4,B,#10,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 30 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	339.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	262.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	752.	Si K , Si K
3.69	211.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 0 = 5966

5-Dec-1991 08:23:10
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965,4,B,#19,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 19 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	538.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	324.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1000.	Si K , Si K
3.69	197.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	108.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
 5826

5-Dec-1991 08:31:51
 Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965,4,B,#19,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 14 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	843.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.26	751.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1720.	Si K , Si K
3.35	58.	K K , K K
3.68	397.	Ca K , Ca K
4.01	63.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	116.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
 9282

5-Dec-1991 08:52:49
 Execution time = 8 seconds
 22965,4,B,#27,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 59 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	325.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.25	147.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	574.	Si K , Si K
3.67	103.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	96.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral O = 13852

5-Dec-1991 08:59:43
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965,4,B,#36,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 28 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	220.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.26	139.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	412.	Si K , Si K
3.67	75.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	66.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral O = 4775

5-Dec-1991 09:10:46
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,4,B,#43,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 18 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	840.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
0.99	72.	Zn L , Zn L , Zn L
1.25	622.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2022.	Si K , Si K
3.69	501.	Ca K , Ca K
4.05	68.	Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.38	160.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
9727

ΕΠΙ ΑΙΓΑΙΟΝ ΑΝΑΛΙΣΙΣ

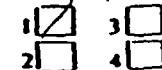
MS Lab No. 22465

Sample No. SW-3-4 (50 ml)

卷之三

1988	01
MICROSCOPE	
600A	<input type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
HU1E	<input type="checkbox"/>
HU1SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

CONTENTS



Grid Address _____

Screen Magnification 19,400

Camera Constant 30.5

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Bone Content _____

Analysis

Kyeong

Date 12/17/11

OBSERVATIONS

Class

Dr. h. c.

548-100

Very Light

Light

Moderate Severe

Heavy

Very Heavy

27-Dec-1991 10:52:27
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965 SW-3-4,C,01,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 54 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	539.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.76	1603.	Si K , Si K
3.71	459.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 12374

27-Dec-1991 10:33:18

Execution time = 208 seconds

22965, SW-3-4, C, O2, Tony Preset= Off
Vert= 2000 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 83 secs

Lines of interest	Intensity (cts/sec)	2-sigma error (relative)	Standard spectrum	K-ratio
-------------------	---------------------	--------------------------	-------------------	---------

Na KA	7.06	0.0592		
Mg KA	67.73	0.0142		
Si KA	246.89	0.0071		
Ca KA	74.82	0.0130		
Fe KA	30.82	0.0213		

CHI-SQUARED: 2.1112

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 0 = 20010

27-Dec-1991 10:35:08

Execution time = 5 seconds

22965, SW-3-4, C, O2, Tony Preset= Off
Vert= 2000 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 83 secs

ELEMENT & LINE	WEIGHT PERCENT	OXIDE PERCENT	PRECISION 2 SIGMA	INTENSITIES	NO. OF CATIONS
----------------	----------------	---------------	-------------------	-------------	----------------

Na K	1.81	2.44	0.14	7.06	0.643
Mg K	12.83	21.28	0.32	67.73	4.313
Si K	27.52	58.87	0.47	246.89	8.006
Ca K	8.34	11.67	0.16	74.82	1.700
Fe K	4.47	5.74	0.13	30.82	0.653
O *	45.03				

TOTAL 100.00 15.316

NUMBER OF CATIONS CALCULATED ON BASIS OF 23 OXYGEN ATOMS

* - Determined by stoichiometry

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 0 = 20010

27-Dec-1991 11:08:38
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,SW-3-4,C,04,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 37 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	415.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1662.	Si K , Si K
3.70	264.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	334.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 9862
27-Dec-1991 11:27:34
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-3-4,C,07,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 36 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	143.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	533.	Si K , Si K
3.73	129.	Ca K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 4227

27-Dec-1991 11:33:16
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,SW-3-4,C,08,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 40 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	272.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	860.	Si K , Si K
3.70	190.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 6876
27-Dec-1991 11:35:18
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-3-4,C,09,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 25 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	464.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1742.	Si K , Si K
3.71	385.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	174.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 7927

27-Dec-1991 11:38:04
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,SW-3-4,C,10,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 25 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	468.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	2231.	Si K , Si K
3.30	75.	K K , K K
3.69	357.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	450.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 9104
27-Dec-1991 11:39:23
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,SW-3-4,C,11,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 9 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	550.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	2121.	Si K , Si K
3.32	68.	K K , K K
3.69	400.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	48.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	232.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 6953

27-Dec-1991 11:41:58
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-3-4,C,12,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 59 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	376.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1923.	Si K , Si K
3.70	253.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	468.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 11671

27-Dec-1991 11:45:24
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,SW-3-4,C,13,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 20 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	463.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.76	1527.	Si K , Si K
3.70	349.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	181.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 7189
27-Dec-1991 11:51:35
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,SW-3-4,C,14,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 27 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	416.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.76	1470.	Si K , Si K
3.73	366.	Ca K
6.43	150.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 7905

27-Dec-1991 11:53:43
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-3-4,C,15,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 27 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	550.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	2149.	Si K , Si K
3.70	463.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	222.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230 9071
27-Dec-1991 11:59:50
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,SW-3-4,C,18,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 24 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	314.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1237.	Si K , Si K
3.70	307.	Ca K , Ca K
6.43	66.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230 6180

27-Dec-1991 12:02:00
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-3-4,C,19,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Comp= 3 Elapsed= 20 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	542.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1765.	Si K , Si K
3.72	466.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	69.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	142.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 7674

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AO	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 22965

Client

SCHAFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-4-4

Date 12/27/91

Total Asbestos Fibers	4	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	4	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	1.1	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	6.4	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	3 to 5.2	MFL
Detection Limit	0.07	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	Particle Length - Microns 1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	9	5	5	5	30
O - .04	.05 - .09	Particle Width - Microns .1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	4	14	9	6	21
O - 9.9	10 - 19.9	Aspect Ratio L/W 20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
18	22	8	3	2	1

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 22965Sample No. SW-4-4

RECEIVING

100wL

Page	1	of	1
MICROSCOPE			
600A	<input type="checkbox"/>		
600B	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
HU11E	<input type="checkbox"/>		
HU12SE	<input type="checkbox"/>		

1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
2 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address J-A
 Screen Magnification 19,500 \times
 Camera Constant 28.4
 Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
 Beam Current 10 μ A

Analyst

F.M.

Date 12/27

A

			Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis					Comments							
Grid opening	Str #	Str	Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	OD	OC	CMQ	ODQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
(1)	01	F	9	43													✓				3	10	2	1		EDS Tremolite	
	02	F	5	70														✓			2	10	1	1		EDS	
	03	F	28	60			V																				EDS Tremolite
	04	E	2	24																	2	10	2	1		EDS Tremolite	
	05	E	5	72			V																				EDS Tremolite
(2)	06	F	7	60			V														2	10	1	1		EDS Tremolite	
	07	F	1	15			V																				EDS Tremolite
	08	F	2.5	150																	3	10	1	2		EDS Tremolite	
	09	F	2	17																							Tremolite
	10	F	3	14			V																				EDS Tremolite
(3)	11	FX	3	46														V									Incertid
	12	E	15	160														V			1	3	10	1	2		EDS Tremolite
	13	F	10	150														V			3	10	3	1			Tremolite
	14	E	6	155														V			3	10	2	1			EDS Tremolite
(4)	15	P	4	65														V									Tremolite
	16	F	1	18														V									—
	17	E	2.5	23														V									—
(5)	18	FX	15	150			V											V			3	10	2	1			EDS Tremolite
	19	F	1	18														V									Tremolite
	20	F	2.5	50														V									—
	21	E	4	105														V									—
(6)	22	F	3	17														V									—
	23	E	2	55														V									—
	24	F	2.5	21														V									—

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Gypsum: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Other

TEM AND BETTER ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 22468

Sample No. S 20-4-4

RECEIVING

Page 2 of 2

ANALYSIS

GRID

600A
600B
HUIIE
HUI2SE

Grid Address _____

Screen Magnification _____

Camera Constant

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current _____

Analyst **Data**

OBSERVATIONS:

Clau

Debris:

Gypsum

Other

Very Light

1. Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

Gypsum

Very Light

Light

Moderate

Heavy

Very Heavy

27-Dec-1991 16:22:51

22965, SW-8-4, A, 01, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.02	112.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Na KB1, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.27	2342.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.76	8840.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.34	314.	K KA1, K KA2
3.71	1641.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.06	135.	Sc KA1, Sc KA2
4.99	91.	V KA1
5.45	354.	Cr KA1, V KB1, V KB3
6.41	928.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.09	113.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

27-Dec-1991 16:26:30

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965, SW-8-4, A, 02, FM

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Elapsed= 30 secs

1.25	337.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1374.	Si K , Si K
3.70	147.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	162.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 8618

27-Dec-1991 16:33:58
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,A,04,FM Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 27 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	520.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1850.	Si K , Si K
3.70	499.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	165.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 9734

27-Dec-1991 16:39:25
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,A,06,FM Preset= Off
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 25 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	1553.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	6106.	Si K , Si K
3.70	743.	Ca K , Ca K
4.05	74.	Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.40	524.	Fe K , Fe K
7.07	68.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 21020

27-Dec-1991 16:44:44
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965, SW-8-4, A, 0~~B~~, FM Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 26 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.02	112.	Na K , Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L ,
		Zn L , Zn L
1.26	775.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	2945.	Si K , Si K
3.69	295.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	625.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 13850

27-Dec-1991 16:54:17

22965, SW-8-4, A, 12, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.02	109.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Na KB1, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.27	2373.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.75	8627.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.34	368.	K KA1, K KA2
3.71	786.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.10	94.	Sc KA1, Sc KA2
6.41	1387.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.07	220.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

27-Dec-1991 16:57:36

22965, SW-8-4, A, 13, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.74	122.	Fe LA1, Co LA1, Fe LA2, Co LA2, Fe LB1, Fe LG1
1.26	1087.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.75	4098.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.34	95.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	1030.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.03	93.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
6.43	405.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.02	128.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

27-Dec-1991 17:04:35

Execution time = 7 seconds

22965, SW-8-4, A, 14, FM

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 34 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	1502.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	5193.	Si K , Si K
3.33	144.	K K , K K
3.70	926.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	98.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	443.	Fe K , Fe K
7.05	91.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 22791

27-Dec-1991 17:14:25
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965,SW-8-4,A,18,FM Preset= Off
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= i Elapsed= 26 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	1627.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	5446.	Si K , Si K
3.32	152.	K K , K K
3.71	889.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	684.	Fe K , Fe K
7.03	76.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 0 = 20279

27-Dec-1991 17:31:10
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965,SW-8-4,A,~~18~~,FM Preset= Off
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= i Elapsed= 26 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.02	324.	Na K , Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L
1.25	1281.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	7251.	Si K , Si K
4.95	126.	V K , V K
6.41	2458.	Fe K , Fe K
7.07	330.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 0 = 24439

27-Dec-1991 17:35:08

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,SW-8-4,A,28,FM

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 26 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 498. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 1679. Si K , Si K

3.70 252. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 235. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 8109

LIVE SAMPLES FOR ANALYSIS
MS Lab No. 2765

Sample No. #4

REMARKS

1020
MICROSCOPE
600A
600B
HUELE
IRIDSE

ANALYSIS

GRID
1 3
2 4

Grid Address 1B
Screen Magnification 19.30x
Camera Constant 3.015
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
Beam Current 10

B

Analysis

Ratla Singh

Date 12/17

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	OMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1			5	38		✓																				
2	N	20	5	53			✓													3.6	10	1.3	1.3			
3	1		5	112				✓												3.6	10	1.3	1.3			
3	2		11	30					✓											3.6	10	1.3	1.3			
(4)	4		5	75					✓											3.5	10	1.8	0.9			
(5)	5		3	80					✓											3.5	10	1.8	0.9			
6	6		3	18					✓											3.2	10	1.4	1.3			
7	7		8	72						✓										3.2	10	1.4	1.3			
8	8		1.5	72					✓											3.2	10	1.4	1.3			
9	9		3	60					✓											3.2	10	1.4	1.3			
10	10		12	280					✓											3.2	10	1.4	1.3			
(6)	11		5	32						✓										3.2	10	1.4	1.3			
12	12		3	18						✓										3.2	10	1.4	1.3			
(7)	13		3	185							✓									3.6	10	2	0.5			
14	14		15	122																3.6	10	2	0.5			
15	15		4	68																3.6	10	2	0.5			
16	16		12	72						✓										4.7	10	4.4	1.3			
17	17		12	66																4.7	10	4.4	1.3			

OBSERVATIONS:

Clear
Debris
Gypsum

Very Light
Very Light

Light
Light

Moderate
Moderate

Heavy
Heavy

Very Heavy
Very Heavy

17-Dec-1991 08:55:50
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,4,B,#02,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 28 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	713.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	498.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1374.	Si K , Si K
3.69	175.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	173.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 8 = 232
17-Dec-1991 08:58:13
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,4,B,#03,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 34 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.74	124.	Si K , Si K
------	------	-------------

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 8 = 8

17-Dec-1991 09:04:58

Execution time = 5 seconds

22965,4,B,#04,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 20 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52 290. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.26 215. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 602. Si K , Si K

3.69 108. Ca K , Ca K

6.41 52. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 8 = 97

17-Dec-1991 09:10:09

22965, 4, B, #07, RS

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.52 647. O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1

1.03 95. Na KA1, Na KA2, Na KB1, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1,
Zn LG1

1.26 214. Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1

1.74 1325. Si KA1, Si KA2

3.70 514. Ca KA1, Ca KA2

6.41 441. Fe KA1, Fe KA2

17-Dec-1991 09:15:25

Execution time = 7 seconds

22965, 4, B, #10, RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 28 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52 652. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.26 455. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 1411. Si K , Si K

3.28 57. K K , K K

3.70 244. Ca K , Ca K

4.03 51. Ca K , Ca K

6.41 177. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 8 = 348

17-Dec-1991 09:19:45
Execution time = 5 seconds
22965,4,B,#11,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	292.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.26	137.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	620.	Si K , Si K
6.41	173.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230
17-Dec-1991 09:24:02 Integral 8 = 99
Execution time = 8 seconds
22965,4,B,#12,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 31 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	582.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
		V L
1.26	395.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1095.	Si K , Si K
3.69	220.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	77.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230
Integral 8 = 411

17-Dec-1991 09:26:50
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,4,B,#14,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 28 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	678.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	496.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1586.	Si K , Si K
3.70	333.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	133.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230
17-Dec-1991 09:29:26 418

Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,4,B,#15,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 20 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	366.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	258.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	553.	Si K , Si K
3.71	80.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	73.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230
112

17-Dec-1991 09:36:56

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,4,B,#16,RS

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 18 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51 1128. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.26 1386. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.49 51. Al K , Al K

1.74 1739. Si K , Si K

2.64 55. Cl K , Cl K

6.40 115. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral θ = 368

17-Dec-1991 09:38:57

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,4,B,#17,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 29 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51 462. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.25 227. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 878. Si K , Si K

6.40 136. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral θ = 127

LUMASIDES US ANALYSIS
MS Lab No. 22965

Sample No. 4

REMARKS

6030 601
MICROSCOPE
600A
600B
HUE
HUESE

ANALYSIS

GRID
1 3
2 4

Grid Address 1-2
Screen Magnification 16 3000 \times
Camera Constant 30.4
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
Beam Current 10 μ A

Analyst

F. M.

Date 12/13/88

C

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	OMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id		
(1)	01	F	1.5	22													V				2	10	2			EDS Ruthenite	
	02	F	2	14														V				2	10	2	2		EDS Tremolite
(2)	03	F	6	35													V				3	10	2	1		EDS Tremolite	
(3)	04	F	5	36													V				2	10	1	2		EDS Tremolite	
(3)	05	F	2.5	23													V				3	10	2	1		EDS Tremolite	
	06	F	3	70													V										
	07	F	3	35													V										
(4)	08	F	2.5	12													V										
	09	F	4	115													V										
	10	F	2	80													V										
(5)	11	E	1	16													V										
	12	F	3	19														V				2	10	1			EDS Tremolite
	13	F	1.5	17													V										
	14	E	3	45													V										
(6)	15	E	3	50													V										
	16	E	2	15													V										
	17	E	2.5	13													V				3	10	1	1		EDS Tremolite	
	18	F	3	10													V										
(7)	19	F	1.5	220													V										
	20	F	4	40													V										

OBSERVATIONS:

Clear
Detrin
Gypsum:

Very Light
Very Light

Light
Light

Moderate
Moderate

Heavy
Heavy

Very Heavy
Very Heavy

18-Dec-1991 15:21:00

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,4,1-D,01,F.M.

Preset= Off

Vert= 100 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 13 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27 80. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 324. Si K , Si K

6.40 58. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.110

Integral 0 = 3175

18-Dec-1991 15:23:03

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,4,1-D,02,F.M.

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 32 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 279. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 1151. Si K , Si K

3.70 190. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 209. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV

10.110

Integral 0 = 8597

18-Dec-1991 15:28:38
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,4,1-D,03,F.M. Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 27 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.28	493.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.77	1785.	Si K , Si K
3.72	272.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	262.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.110
18-Dec-1991 15:31:43 Integral 0 = 12140
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,4,1-D,04,F.M. Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 28 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.28	288.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.76	1416.	Si K , Si K
3.34	79.	K K , K K
3.71	144.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	259.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.110
Integral 0 = 11718

18-Dec-1991 15:38:27

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,4,1-D,05,F.M.

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 34 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	269.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.76	1055.	Si K , Si K
3.72	200.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	164.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.110 9889

18-Dec-1991 16:07:10

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,4,1-D,12,F.M.

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 36 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	324.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1368.	Si K , Si K
3.71	179.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	242.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.110 9128

18-Dec-1991 16:23:01

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,4,1-D,17,F.M.

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 28 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 1245. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 4690. Si K , Si K

3.33 238. K K , K K

3.71 583. Ca K , Ca K

6.42 459. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110

Integral 0 = 19672

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CQDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 22965

Client

SCHAFFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-5-4

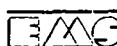
Date 12/20/91

Total Asbestos Fibers	1.5	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	1.5	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	0.6	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	8.8	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	LESS	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	0.5 to 3.5	MFL
Detection Limit	0.3	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

Particle Length - Microns					
0 - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	0	0	1	1	3
Particle Width - Microns					
0 - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	0	0	2	0	3
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
1	3	0	0	0	1



20-Dec-1991 09:37:23
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,5-4,A,#01,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	129.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	650.	Si K , Si K
3.72	143.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	68.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 8 = 104

20-Dec-1991 09:34:59

22965,5-4,A,#02,RS

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.00	127.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
2.01	526.	P KA1, P KA2
2.31	184.	S KA1, S KA2
2.63	414.	C1 KA1, C1 KA2
3.31	121.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	371.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
5.91	115.	Mn KA1, Mn KA2
6.41	377.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2

EDS AND ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 22465Sample No. SW-5-4

REACHING

Page 000 Date 00/00/00

MICROSCOPE

600A 600B HUEE HUESE

GRID	
1	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1BScreen Magnification 10500Camera Constant 28.4Accelerating Voltage 100 KVBeam Current 10 μA**B**Analyst S. AhmedDate 12/10/91

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	OD	CMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id
1	1	PF	10	190																					EDS #1
2	2	NSD																							
3	3	NSD																							
4	4	NSD																							
5	5	NSD																							
6	6	NSD																							
7	7	NSD																							

OBSERVATIONS:

 Clean Debris Gypsum Very Light Very Light Light Light Moderate Moderate Heavy Heavy Very Heavy Very Heavy

4

7-Jan-1992 14:49:35
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965-5-4, B.#01, SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 33 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	1336.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	5021.	Si K , Si K
3.70	1215.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	135.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	565.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 23194

20-Dec-1991 10:15:22
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965,5-4,B,#01,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 19 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	850.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	2846.	Si K , Si K
3.33	70.	K K , K K
3.70	502.	Ca K , Ca K
4.02	50.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	250.	Fe K , Fe K
7.09	52.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.110
 20-Dec-1991 10:19:54 Integral 8 = 389
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965,5-4,B,#02,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 31 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	256.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.76	855.	Si K , Si K
3.70	133.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	151.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.110
 20-Dec-1991 10:20:00 Integral 8 = 122
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965,5-4,B,#03,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 31 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

20-Dec-1991 10:30:10
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,5-4,C,#03,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 19 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	614.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1895.	Si K , Si K
3.70	350.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	161.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 8 = 236
20-Dec-1991 10:34:09
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,5-4,C,#04,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	131.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	470.	Si K , Si K
3.71	88.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 8 = 64

20-Dec-1991 10:48:21

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,5-4,C,#05,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed=

34 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 105. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 487. Si K , Si K

6.42 153. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110

Integral 8 = 68

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CQD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 22965

Client

SCHAFER & ASSOC.

Sample No. SW-6-4

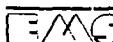
Date 1/7/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	27	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	27	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	5.1	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	52	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	20 to 36	MFL
Detection Limit	0.6	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	3	8	1	4	32
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	2	11	6	7	22
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
21	12	5	7	1	2



EMS LABORATORIES 117 West Bellevue Drive / Pasadena CA 91105-2503 / 818-568-0800

TEM & SEM FIBER ANALYSIS

Page _____ of _____

MICROSCOPE

600A
600B
HU11E
HU125E

EMS Lab No. _____

Sample No. _____

RECEIVING

1	2	3	4

Grid Address _____

Screen Magnification _____

Camera Constant _____

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current _____ μ A

Analyst _____

Date _____

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments				
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CMQ	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id		
7	25		3	56																3	10	3	1			Ty2mo	
	26		4	22																							Ty2mo
			3	45																							
OBSERVATIONS:			Clean <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>		Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>		Debris: <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>		Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>		
			Gypsum: <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>		Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>		Other: <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Light <input type="checkbox"/>		Moderate <input type="checkbox"/>		Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>		Very Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>		

3-Jan-1992 08:03:31
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,6,A,#02,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	507.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1942.	Si K , Si K
3.69	456.	Ca K , Ca K
4.00	61.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	112.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 9926
3-Jan-1992 08:06:35
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,6,A,#03,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 36 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	111.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	492.	Si K , Si K
3.69	97.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	100.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 8313

3-Jan-1992 08:08:22
Execution time = 8 seconds
22965,6,A,04,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 20 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.24	459.	Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1823.	Si K , Si K
3.69	479.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	238.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
3-Jan-1992 08:09:26 Integral 0 = 9853
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,6,A,05,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 19 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	335.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1274.	Si K , Si K
3.69	213.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
Integral 0 = 7653

3-Jan-1992 08:10:26
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,6,A,W05,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 22 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	239.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	986.	Si K , Si K
3.68	157.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	159.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 7233
3-Jan-1992 08:11:45
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,6,A,W07,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 26 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	318.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1116.	Si K , Si K
3.70	226.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	157.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 8693

3-Jan-1992 08:14:57
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,6,A,#08,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 27 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	168.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	850.	Si K , Si K
3.69	73.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	177.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 7900
3-Jan-1992 08:16:06
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,6,A,#09,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 33 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	63.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	320.	Si K , Si K
6.44	59.	Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 7414

3-Jan-1992 08:28:58
 Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965,6,A,#11,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 26 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
 1.26 559. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
 1.74 1914. Si K , Si K
 3.69 440. Ca K , Ca K
 6.42 90. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 0 = 10947
 3-Jan-1992 08:35:30
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965,6,A,#14,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 20 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
 1.25 1220. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
 1.74 4173. Si K , Si K
 3.30 103. K K , K K
 3.69 926. Ca K , Ca K
 4.05 134. Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
 6.40 469. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 0 = 21604

3-Jan-1992 08:38:47

Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965,6,A,#16,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
0.99	119.	Zn L , Zn L , Zn L
1.25	2102.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	8007.	Si K , Si K
3.31	379.	K K , K K
3.69	1008.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	83.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	867.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 117. Fe K , Fe K
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
 36914

3-Jan-1992 09:09:34

Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965,6,A,#21,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 20 secs

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
1.25	1363.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	5881.	Si K , Si K
3.30	316.	K K , K K
3.70	501.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	1395.	Fe K , Fe K
7.04	176.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
 24649

3-Jan-1992 09:11:53
Execution time = 8 seconds
22965,6,A,#21,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 22 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	277.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	871.	Si K , Si K
3.31	36.	K K , K K
3.70	235.	Ca K , Ca K
6.37	120.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 8839

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No.

22965

Sample No. SW-6-4

RECEIVING

Page of

MICROSCOPE

600A
600B
IIUIIE
IIUI2SE

GRID

1	2	3	4
X			

IA

19300 x
30

Grid Address

Screen Magnification

Camera Constant

Accelerating Voltage

Beam Current

100 KV

10 μ A

Analyst

S. Ahmed

B

Date 1/7/91

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMQ	CCQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1	1	F	2	100																						EDS #1 Tnme
2	2	F	2	62																						EDS #7
3	3	F	2.5	25																						EDS#3
4	4	F	1.3	370																						EDS#4
2	5	F	2	62																						=125 FTS
3	6	F	2	25																						EDS#6
4	7	F	1.3	170																						EDS#7
4	8	F	6	40																						EDS#8
9	9	F	5	70																						EDS#9
10	10	MS	6	55																						EDS#10
11	11	MD	8	85																						=125 FTS
12	12	F	5	35																						EDS#12
5	13	F	4	65																						EDS#13 Tnme
6	14	F	6	50																						EDS#14
15	15	F	2	55																						EDS#15 Achmed
16	16	F	2	60																						EDS#16 Achmed

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris:

Gypsum:

Other:

Very Light

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

7-Jan-1992 13:57:32
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#01,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 50 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	434.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2213.	Si K , Si K
3.31	151.	K K , K K
3.70	134.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	467.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
... Integral 0 = 16544
7-Jan-1992 14:00:20
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#02,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 59 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	357.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1407.	Si K , Si K
3.67	185.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	182.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
... Integral 0 = 14094

7-Jan-1992 14:07:06
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#03,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs
Quantex>ID/AU/TY

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 11852
7-Jan-1992 14:07:18
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#03,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
1.26 702. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74 2091. Si K , Si K
3.70 531. Ca K , Ca K
6.41 222. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 11852
7-Jan-1992 14:07:54
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#04,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 34 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
1.26 452. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74 1589. Si K , Si K
3.69 401. Ca K , Ca K
6.41 209. Fe K , Fe K

Z-Jan-1992 14:09:11
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#05,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 31 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	268.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1053.	Si K , Si K
3.70	235.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	151.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 9160

7-Jan-1992 14:11:59
Execution time = 9 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#06,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 20 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	453.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1034.	Si K , Si K
2.63	29.	Cl K , Cl K
3.67	53.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	60.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 10883

7-Jan-1992 14:12:44
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#07,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 23 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1163.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4629.	Si K , Si K
3.33	118.	K K , K K
3.69	432.	Ca K , Ca K
4.51	75.	Ti K , Ti K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 10883

7-Jan-1992 14:12:44

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965-6-4, B, #07, SA

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 23 secs

1.25 1163. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 4629. Si K , Si K

3.33 118. K K , K K

3.69 432. Ca K , Ca K

4.51 75. Ti K , Ti K

6.39 423. Fe K , Fe K

7.07 76. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 19993

7-Jan-1992 14:12:44

7.07. 76. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 19993

7-Jan-1992 14:15:19

Execution time = 8 seconds

22965-6-4,B,#08,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 31 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.98 85. Zn L , Zn L

1.26 583. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.73 2379. Si K , Si K

3.32 134. K K , K K

3.68 201. Ca K , Ca K

6.41 379. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 17267

7-Jan-1992 14:17:25

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965-6-4,B,#09,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 30 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 755. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 2801. Si K , Si K

3.30 189. K K , K K

3.69 353. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 428. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 18095

7-Jan-1992 14:18:08
Execution time = 8 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#10,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 33 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	464.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1604.	Si K , Si K
3.30	90.	K K , K K
3.70	231.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	287.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
18411
7-Jan-1992 14:18:55
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#11,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 34 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	420.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1670.	Si K , Si K
3.29	78.	K K , K K
3.71	186.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	224.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
15640

7-Jan-1992 14:24:27
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#13,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 32 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	654.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2129.	Si K , Si K
3.71	355.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	219.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 13164
7-Jan-1992 14:29:25
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#14,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 25 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1034.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4222.	Si K , Si K
3.31	86.	K K , K K
3.69	1038.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	125.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	463.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 19291

7-Jan-1992 14:33:06
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#15,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 22 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	899.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	3961.	Si K , Si K
2.63	77.	Cl K , Cl K
3.70	380.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	983.	Fe K , Fe K
7.05	143.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 19120

7-Jan-1992 14:33:58
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965-6-4,B,#16,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 18 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	451.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2263.	Si K , Si K
3.69	209.	Ca K , Ca K
4.05	48.	Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.40	525.	Fe K , Fe K
7.05	103.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 13472

30-Dec-1991 10:07:25
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,6,C,#04,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 20 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	128.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.44	80.	Al K , Al K
1.75	677.	Si K , Si K
2.63	118.	Cl K , Cl K
3.70	130.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	71.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 7796
30-Dec-1991 10:10:14
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,6,C,#05,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 22 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	418.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1798.	Si K , Si K
3.71	555.	Ca K , Ca K
6.43	143.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 9685

30-Dec-1991 10:13:09

Execution time = 7 seconds

22965,6,C,#06,RS

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 20 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 1708. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 5819. Si K , Si K

2.65 79. Cl K , Cl K

3.33 112. K K , K K

3.71 1545. Ca K , Ca K

4.03 132. Ca K , Ca K

6.42 599. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 67. Fe K , Fe K
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 21624

30-Dec-1991 10:17:36

22965, 6, C, #07, RS

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.55	49.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, Cr LA1, V LA2, Cr LA2, V LB1, Cr LB1, V LB3, V LB4, V LG1, Cr LG1 Cr LN
1.26	1239.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.75	4192.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.31	132.	S KA1, S KA2
3.35	131.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	920.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.02	79.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
4.98	108.	V KA1, V KA2
5.42	811.	Cr KA1, Cr KA2, V KB1, V KB3
5.96	98.	Cr KB1, Cr KB3
6.41	462.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 4418
30-Dec-1991 10:35:12
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,6,C,10,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 25 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
1.26 522. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75 2001. Si K , Si K
3.70 215. Ca K , Ca K
6.41 392. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 8305

30-Dec-1991 10:37:33

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,6,C,11,RSK

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 26 secs

1.26 466. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 1878. Si K , Si K

3.32 110. K K , K K

3.70 150. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 299. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 7719

30-Dec-1991 12:53:40
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,6,C,#13,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 26 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	339.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1303.	Si K , Si K
3.68	297.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	96.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 6491
30-Dec-1991 12:55:13
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,6,C,#14,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 29 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.24	348.	Mg K , Mg K
1.73	1278.	Si K , Si K
3.69	269.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	174.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 7000

30-Dec-1991 13:04:02
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,6,C,#15,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 25 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	513.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1962.	Si K , Si K
3.69	509.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	178.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
9184
30-Dec-1991 13:11:10
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,6,C,#17,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 23 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	677.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2641.	Si K , Si K
3.31	118.	K K , K K
3.69	408.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	329.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
10977

30-Dec-1991 13:16:37
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,6,C,#10,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 64 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	746.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2982.	Si K , Si K
3.69	248.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	474.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 14105
30-Dec-1991 13:23:27
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,6,C,#20,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 20 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	244.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1115.	Si K , Si K
3.67	141.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	292.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 5548

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 22965 Client SCHAFFER & ASSOC.
 Sample No. SW-7-4
 Date 1/11/92

Total Asbestos Fibers	130	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	130	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	37	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	140	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	100 to 160	MFL
Detection Limit	1.5	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

Particle Length - Microns					
O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	11	9	12	10	44
Particle Width - Microns					
O - .04	.05 - .09	.1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	5	15	23	13	30
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
29	24	18	7	1	7

LEHMBOLE TOG ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 22965

Client Schaefer

Sample No. SN-7-4

RECEIVING

METHOD OF ANALYSIS

- EPA Yankee Level I
- Level II
- Level III
- AHERA

ASPECT RATIO 3:1 5:1

Approved By _____

LENGTHS

All Sizes (EPA)

- (μm): 20.5
- 21.0
- 25.0
- ≥100

PCM Range*
72.25 μm wide,
25.0 μm length

Date _____

FILTER TYPE/AREA (mm²)

MCE/385

MCN/960

MCE/960

Other

0.45 μm

0.8 μm

.1 μm

22 μm

Other

DUST/MICROVAC

PREP

INDIRECT PREP

DIRECT PREP

INDIRECT PREP

Volume _____ liters

Working Volume 5 ml

Weight _____ grams

Ashed Area _____ %

GRID

1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>

1 A

Grid Address

Screen Magnification

Camera Constant

Accelerating Voltage

Beam Current

MICROSCOPE

600A

600B

HU11E

HU12SE

Analyst

S. Ahmed

Date 1/9/91

ANALYSIS

Prepared By _____

Filter Lot No. _____

Dimensions (mm)

Grid opening Str # Str Width Length

1 1 F 4 60

2 2 F 5 135

3 3 F 2 39

4 4 F 2 25

5 5 F 3.5 60

6 6 F 2.5 42

7 7 F 5 330

8 8 F 2 120

9 9 F 3 320

10 10 F 3 135

11 11 F 2 105

12 12 F 3 80

13 13 F 2 70

14 14 F 4 280

15 15 F 4 375

16 16 F 10 330

17 17 F 3 140

18 18 F 3 140

19 19 F 3 140

20 20 F 3 140

21 21 F 3 140

22 22 F 3 140

23 23 F 3 140

24 24 F 3 140

25 25 F 3 140

26 26 F 3 140

27 27 F 3 140

28 28 F 3 140

29 29 F 3 140

30 30 F 3 140

31 31 F 3 140

32 32 F 3 140

33 33 F 3 140

34 34 F 3 140

35 35 F 3 140

36 36 F 3 140

37 37 F 3 140

38 38 F 3 140

39 39 F 3 140

40 40 F 3 140

41 41 F 3 140

42 42 F 3 140

43 43 F 3 140

44 44 F 3 140

45 45 F 3 140

46 46 F 3 140

47 47 F 3 140

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98 98 F 3 140

99 99 F 3 140

100 100 F 3 140

101 101 F 3 140

102 102 F 3 140

103 103 F 3 140

104 104 F 3 140

105 105 F 3 140

106 106 F 3 140

107 107 F 3 140

108 108 F 3 140

109 109 F 3 140

110 110 F 3 140

111 111 F 3 140

112 112 F 3 140

113 113 F 3 140

114 114 F 3 140

115 115 F 3 140

116 116 F 3 140

117 117 F 3 140

118 118 F 3 140

119 119 F 3 140

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149 149 F 3 140

150 150 F 3 140

151 151 F 3 140

152 152 F 3 140

153 153 F 3 140

154 154 F 3 140

155 155 F 3 140

156 156 F 3 140

157 157 F 3 140

158 158 F 3 140

159 159 F 3 140

160 160 F 3 140

161 161 F 3 140

162 162 F 3 140

163 163 F 3 140

164 164 F 3 140

165 165 F 3 140

166 166 F 3 140

167 167 F 3 140

168 168 F 3 140

169 169 F 3 140

170 170 F 3 140

171 171 F 3 140

172 172 F 3 140

173 173 F 3 140

174 174 F 3 140

175 175 F 3 140

176 176 F 3 140

177 177 F 3 140

178 178 F 3 140

179 179 F 3 140

180 180 F 3 140

181 181 F 3 140

182 182 F 3 140

183 183 F 3 140

184 184 F 3 140

185 185 F 3 140

186 186 F 3 140

09-Jan-1992 12:24:15

22965-7-4,A,#01,SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.52	872.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
0.99	50.	Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1
1.26	530.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.49	94.	Al KA1, Al KA2
1.75	1791.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.61	44.	Cl KA1, Cl KA2
3.70	344.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
3.99	38.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
5.84	29.	Mn KA2
6.40	216.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.05	46.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

09-Jan-1992 12:28:17

22965-7-4, A, #02, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.52	1260.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.02	105.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Na KB1, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.26	836.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.49	130.	Al KA1, Al KA2
1.74	2510.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.62	97.	Cl KA1, Cl KA2
3.30	83.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	318.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
6.41	335.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2

09-Jan-1992 12:32:31

22965-7-4, A, #02, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.51	1397.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.26	917.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	2479.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.31	104.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	490.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.00	63.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
6.42	221.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2

09-Jan-1992 12:33:20

22965-7-4, A, #04, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.52	1505.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.26	955.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	2849.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.32	98.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	535.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
6.40	252.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2

09-Jan-1992 12:34:12

22965-7-4,A,#05,SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.52	1421.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.25	926.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.48	104.	Al KA1, Al KA2
1.74	2666.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.31	116.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	477.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.02	52.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
6.41	225.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2

9-Jan-1992 12:36:13

Execution time = 7 seconds

22965-7-4,A,#06,SA

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Elapsed= 27 secs

0.52	575.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.26	310.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1161.	Si K , Si K
3.70	209.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	160.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.480	Range= 10.230 keV	10.230
	Integral 0 =	5948

9-Jan-1992 12:37:10
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965-7-4,A,#07,SA Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 34 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	802.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.26	416.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1414.	Si K , Si K
3.71	273.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	174.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.480 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 0 = 7511
 9-Jan-1992 12:39:09
 Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965-7-4,A,#08,SA Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 29 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.51	706.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	476.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1304.	Si K , Si K
3.70	263.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	177.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.480 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 0 = 6291
 9-Jan-1992 12:40:25
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965-7-4,A,#09,SA Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 38 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	1004.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.02	226.	Na K , Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L
1.26	482.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

Quantex>

0.480 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
- Integral 0 = 6291

9-Jan-1992 12:40:25

Execution time = 7 seconds

22965-7-4,A,W09,SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 38. secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52 1004. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.02 226. Na K , Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L ,
Zn L , Zn L

1.26 482. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 2071. Si K , Si K

3.34 99. K K , K K

3.69 121. Ca K , Ca K

Quantex> 328. Fe K , Fe K

0.480 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

3.34 77. K K , K K

3.69 121. Ca K , Ca K

Quantex> 328. Fe K , Fe K
0.480 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 9504

9-Jan-1992 12:42:01

Execution time = 8 seconds

22965-7-4,A,#10,SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 26 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52 687. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.26 489. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 1237. Si K , Si K

3.70 335. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 171. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.480 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 7564

09-Jan-1992 12:45:34

22965-7-4,A,#11,SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.52	916.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.00	68.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.25	632.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.74	1835.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.31	61.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	427.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.01	74.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
6.40	225.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2

09-Jan-1992 12:54:38

22965-7-4 A, "12, 5.

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.52	3818.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.02	363.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Na KB1, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.26	2356.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.48	375.	Al KA1, Al KA2
1.74	7489.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.32	375.	K KA1, K KA2
3.69	878.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
6.40	698.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.06	112.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

Quantex>
0.480 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
9-Jan-1992 12:59:26 ... Integral 0 = 16628
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965-7-4,A, #13,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 20 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	681.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	3095.	Si K , Si K
3.69	131.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	670.	Fe K , Fe K
7.08	95.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.480 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
... Integral 0 = 16628

09-Jan-1992 13:01:55

22965-7-4,A,#14,SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.01	205.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.26	1020.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.75	5451.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.34	78.	S KA1, S KA2
3.33	74.	K KA1, K KA2
3.72	220.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.09	49.	Sc KA1, Sc KA2
4.45	71.	Sc KB1, Sc KB3
6.41	1108.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.06	159.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

09-Jan-1992 13:03:12

22965-7-4, A, #15, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.60	222.	Cr LA1, Mn LA1, Cr LA2, Mn LA2, Cr LB1, Mn LB1, Cr LG1, Mn LN
0.99	72.	Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1
1.25	540.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.75	2603.	Si KA1, Si KA2
2.28	462.	S KA1, S KA2
3.30	63.	K KA1, K KA2
3.72	141.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
6.41	584.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
8.57	350.	Zn KA2

09-Jan-1992 13:04:08

22965-7-4, A, #16, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.26	287.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.75	1552.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.70	132.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.08	110.	Sc KA1, Sc KA2
6.41	320.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2

EDS AND EDS FIBER ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 22965

Sample No. Schaefer #7

5.1

Page 6 of 6
MICROSCOPE600A 600B IRUIIIE IRUIIIE

GRID

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address 1-B

Screen Magnification 1930

Camera Constant 36.2

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μ A

ANALYSIS

Analysis R5

Date 1-8-87

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CVO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
(1)	1		8	22																3	10	3	1			Tremolite
	2		2	18																3	10	1	0			"
	3		4	28																2	10	1	2			"
	4		5	122																1	10	1	1			"
	5		3	42																1	10	1	2			"
	6		5	25																2	10	2	2			"
	7		5	19																3	10	2	2			"
	8		3	35																3	10	2	2			"
	9		3	18																3	10	2	1			"
	10		3	78																3	10	2	1			"
	11		3	22																						
	12		1.5	200																						
	13		4	30																						
	14		5	125																						
	15		2	60																2	10	1	1			Tremolite
	16		5	60																						"
	17		3	16																						"
	18		5	24																						"
	19		2	38																						"
	20		5	20																						"
	21		5	48																						"
	22		3	42																						"
	23		3	25																						"
	24		3	24																						"

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

 DebrisVery Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy

B

EDS ANALYSIS

IS Lab No. 22965Sample No. #7

1030 00

MICROSCOPE

600A 600B IIUIIE IIUI2SE

1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address _____

Screen Magnification 1000 x

Camera Constant _____

Accelerating Voltage 100 KVBeam Current 10 nA

ANALYSIS

Analyst RJ

Date

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis							Comments		
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CMD	ODD	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
25			4	18																2	10	1	1			TYMO
26			3	65																						"
27			8	20																						"
28			13	500																						"
29			3	22																						"
30			3	25																						"
31			3	12																						"
32			4	110																						"
33			5	80																						"
34			5	40																						"
35			8	55																	3	10	2	1		TYMO
36			8	105																						"
37			3	58																						"
38			6	100																						TYMO
39			8	42																						"
40			4	22																						"
41			4	120																						"
42			5	200																						"
43			10	42																						"
44																										
45																										
46																										
47																										
48																										

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean
Debris Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy

9-Jan-1992 12:53:07

Execution time = 8 seconds

22965-7-4,B,#01,RS

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 21 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 875. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 2971. Si K , Si K

3.70 817. Ca K , Ca K

4.02 135. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 333. Fe K , Fe K

6.96 42. Co K

Quantex>

0.480 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral 0 = 19637

9-Jan-1992 12:56:43

Execution time = 7 seconds

22965-7-4,B,H02,RS

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.50 458. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.27 117. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 428. Si K , Si K

3.69 77. Ca K , Ca K

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 25 secs

Quantex>

0.480 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 8819

9-Jan-1992 12:58:49

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965-7-4,B,H03,RS

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 681. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 3095. Si K , Si K

3.69 131. Ca K , Ca K

6.41 670. Fe K , Fe K

7.08 95. Fe K , Fe K

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 20 secs

9-Jan-1992 13:09:14

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965-7-4,B,#04,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed=

19 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.02 72. Na K , Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L ,
Zn L , Zn L

1.27 367. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.76 1830. Si K , Si K

2.66 131. Cl K , Cl K

3.33 108. K K , K K

3.73 101. Ca K

6.43 391. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.480 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 11661

9-Jan-1992 13:10:23

Execution time = 7 seconds

22965-7-4,B,#05,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp

9-Jan-1992 13:10:39

Execution time = 7 seconds

22965-7-4,B,#05,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed=

15 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.23 134. Mg K , Mg K

1.74 868. Si K , Si K

2.64 65. Cl K , Cl K

3.31 46. K K , K K

3.69 80. Ca K , Ca K

6.39 198. Fe K , Fe K

7.07 57. Fe K , Fe K

0.480 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230
Integral 0 = 8105

9-Jan-1992 13:13:03

-WARNING-

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965-7-4,B, #07,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 18 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27 332. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 1519. Si K , Si K

2.65 60. Cl K , Cl K

3.34 55. K K , K K

3.70 214. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 240. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.480 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 8869

9-Jan-1992 13:14:51

Execution time = 6 seconds

et= Off

9-Jan-1992 13:15:00

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965-7-4,B, #08,RS

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 18 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 240. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 954. Si K , Si K

3.70 167. Ca K , Ca K

6.41 130. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.480 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 7024

9-Jan-1992 13:16:08
Execution time = 8 seconds
22965-7-4,B,#09,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 31 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	341.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1238.	Si K , Si K
3.71	199.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	183.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.480 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 12005
9-Jan-1992 13:17:47
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965-7-4,B,#10,RS Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	214.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	790.	Si K , Si K
3.70	202.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	121.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.480 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 7340

9-Jan-1992 13:53:58

Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965,7,A,#15,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 16 secs

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
1.01	69.	Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L
1.26	931.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	3823.	Si K , Si K
3.71	523.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	60.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	506.	Fe K , Fe K
7.08	67.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.480 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230 19004

9-Jan-1992 13:58:03

Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965,7,A,#25,RS Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 18 secs

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
1.26	433.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1488.	Si K , Si K
3.70	374.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	59.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	130.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex> 0.480 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230 9897

LUMINESCENCE ANALYSIS
MS Lab No. 22965

Sample No. #7

Surf

1000
MICROSCOPE
600A
600B
HUE
HUESE

GRID
1 3
2 4

Grid Address 1-C
Screen Magnification 19.3 zero
Camera Constant 30.2
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
Beam Current 10 μ A

C

ANALYSIS

Analysis F.M.

Date 1/11/92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMO	COO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
(1)	01	E	3	105																3	10	1	1			EDS Plots # 3632, 1 new
(2)	02	E	5	135																3	10	2	?			EDS Plots 3633, 1 new
(3)	03	F	6	200																3	10	2	1			EDS, Traces life
(4)	04	F	5	35																3	10	1	2			EDS
(5)	05	F	12	150																3	10	2	1			EDS
(6)	06	E	3	65																3	10	2	1			
(7)	07	F	10	50																3	10	1	1			
(8)	08	F	1.5	16																3	10	2	1			
(9)	09	F	4	135																3	10	1	2			
(10)	10	E	2	35																3	10	2	1			
(11)	11	E	1.5	44	✓															3	10	1	1			
(12)	12	E	3	70																3	10	1	1			
(13)	13	F	3	45																3	10	1	1			
(14)	14	F	2	40																3	10	1	1			
(15)	15	F	2	16																3	10	1	1			
(16)	16	F/D	2.5	36																4	10	1	1			EDS -
(17)	17	F	1.5	18																3	10	1	1			
(18)	18	F	4	30																3	10	1	1			
(19)	19	F	5	37																3	10	1	1			
(20)	20	F	1.5	42																3	10	1	1			
(21)	21	F	3	110																3	10	1	1			
(22)	22	F	4	35																3	10	1	1			
(23)	23	F	2.5	16																3	10	1	1			
(24)	24	F	3	15																3	10	1	1			

OBSERVATIONS:

Clear

Debris

Gypsum:

Very Light

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

EDS AND XRD ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 22465Sample No. #75μf

2

MICROSCOPE	
600A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
MUIIE	<input type="checkbox"/>
MUIIIE	<input type="checkbox"/>

ANALYSIS

GRID

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	4	<input type="checkbox"/>

Grid Address I-CScreen Magnification 19,300xCamera Constant 30.7Accelerating Voltage 100 KVBeam Current 10 μAAnalyst F.M.Date 1/11/92

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CO	CMO	ODO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
(6)	25	F	4	57																3	10	7	2	2		EDS F. M. like
	26	F	6	120																						
	27	FID	3	55																						
	28	F	3	50																						
	29	F	2.5	22																						
	30	F	1.5	75																						
(7)	31	F	3	60																						
	32	F	3	22																						

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris

Gypsum

Very Light

Very Light

Light

Light

Moderate

Moderate

Heavy

Heavy

Very Heavy

Very Heavy

11-Jan-1992 15:48:07
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965,7,1-C,01,FM Preset= Off
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 39 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
1.00	101.	Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L ,
1.27	1039.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	4057.	Si K , Si K
3.34	148.	K K , K K
3.70	490.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	566.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
 Integral 0 = 17621

11-Jan-1992 15:51:49
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965,7,1-C,02,FM Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 42 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

Energy	Counts	X-Ray Lines
1.26	458.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1638.	Si K , Si K
3.71	300.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	268.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
 Integral 0 = 10389

11-Jan-1992 15:54:48

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,7,1-C,03,FM

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 30 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 610. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 2263. Si K , Si K

3.70 511. Ca K , Ca K

6.42 144. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.110
10238

11-Jan-1992 15:58:28

Execution time = 8 seconds

22965,7,1-C,04,FM

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 30 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.75 199. Co L , Co L , Co L , Co L

1.26 828. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 3115. Si K , Si K

3.33 146. K K , K K

3.72 350. Ca K , Ca K

6.42 387. Fe K , Fe K

7.04 143. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.110
13211

11-Jan-1992 16:00:43
 Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965,7,1-C,05,FM Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 39 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
 1.25 530. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
 1.74 2132. Si K , Si K
 3.70 379. Ca K , Ca K
 6.41 155. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
 Integral 0 = 10361

11-Jan-1992 16:03:23
 Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965,7,1-C,15,FM Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 41 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
 1.27 546. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
 1.75 1520. Si K , Si K
 3.70 203. Ca K , Ca K
 6.40 182. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
 Integral 0 = 9562

11-Jan-1992 16:06:36
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,7,1-C,25,FM Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 40 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	378.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1401.	Si K , Si K
3.71	230.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	286.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 0 = 8986

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

Analysis of Water by Transmission Electron Microscopy
(EPA-600/4-83-043)

EMS No. 22965 Client SCHAFFER & ASSOC.
 Sample No. SW-8-4
 Date 12/27/91

Total Asbestos Fibers	170	MFL
Chrysotile Fibers	*BDL	MFL
Amphibole Fibers	170	MFL
> 5 Micron length (chrysotile)	*BDL	MFL
> 5 Micron length (amphibole)	45	MFL
Mass (Chrysotile)	*BDL	µg/L
Mass (amphibole)	240	µg/L
More/Less than 5 Chrysotile Fibers in Sample	LESS	
More/Less than 5 Amphibole Fibers in Sample	MORE	
Poisson 95% Confidence Interval	140 to 210	MFL
Detection Limit	1.9	MFL

* BDL : Below Detection Limit; MFL: Million Fibers per Liter

Size Distribution (Chrysotile and Amphibole)

O - 0.49	0.50 - 0.99	Particle Length - Microns 1.00 - 1.49	1.50 - 1.99	2.00 - 2.49	2.5 & UP
0	3	14	12	9	52
<hr/>					
O - .04	.05 - .09	Particle Width - Microns .1 - .14	.15 - .19	.2 - .24	.25 & UP
0	9	18	18	13	32
<hr/>					
Aspect Ratio L/W					
0 - 9.9	10 - 19.9	20 - 29.9	30 - 39.9	40 - 49.9	50 & UP
28	28	17	8	0	9



TEM & SEM Analysis

EMS Lab No. 22965Sample No. SW-8-4

RECEIVING

V57 - 5 ml.
g-o - 10062

ANALYSIS

GRID
1 2 3 4 Grid Address 1AScreen Magnification 19500 xCamera Constant 28.4Accelerating Voltage 100 KVBeam Current 10 μ A

Page 1 of 1
 MICROSCOPE
 600A
 600B
 HU11E
 HU12SE

AAnalyst S. AhmedDate 12/19/91

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments			
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	CC	CMA	CDQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
1	1	E	2.5	70																						EDS #1 possible Tr
	2	E	1	50																						EDS #2 "
3	E	4	240																							EDS #3 "
4	F	3	65																							EDS #4 "
	5	F	2	20																						EDS #5 "
2	6	F	12	80																						EDS #6 "
	7	F	5	600	x																					EDS #7 "
	8	F	3	85																						EDS #8 "
	9	F	3	65																						EDS #9 "
	10	F	3	35																						EDS #10 "
	11	F	3	70																						EDS #11 "
	12	F	3	70																						EDS #12 "
3	13	F	2	65																						EDS #13 "
	14	F	1.5	40																						EDS #14 "
	15	F	3.5	40																						EDS #15 "
	16	F	2	22																						EDS #16 "
4	17	F	11	370																						EDS #17 "
	18	F	9	110																						EDS #18 "
	19	F	4	150																						EDS #19 "
5	20	F	1.5	24																						EDS #20, visible
	21	F	8	80																						EDS #21 "
	22	F	12	120																						EDS #22 "
	23	F	5	105																						EDS #23 "
	24	F	3	85																						EDS #24 "
	25	F	3	85																						EDS #25 "

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean Debris: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Gypsum: Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy Other:

20-Dec-1991 08:51:23

Execution time = 5 seconds

22965,8-4,A,#01,SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 45 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52 2771. O K , O K , V L , V L , V L ,
V L

1.25 1560. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.49 163. Al K , Al K

1.74 4933. Si K , Si K

3.31 177. K K , K K

3.70 968. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 428. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110
Integral 8 = 903

7-Jan-1992 11:41:58
 Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965-8-4,A,#02,SA Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 34 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1315.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4724.	Si K , Si K
3.69	1274.	Ca K , Ca K
4.04	106.	Sc K , Ca K , Ca K
6.39	349.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230
 691
 7-Jan-1992 11:43:56
 Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965-8-4,A,#03,SA Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 19 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	744.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2429.	Si K , Si K
3.69	581.	Ca K , Ca K
4.02	61.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	225.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 8 = 10.230
 360

7-Jan-1992 11:45:54

Execution time = 7 seconds

22965-8-4,A,H04,SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed=

38 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 826. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 3345. Si K , Si K

3.34 117. K K , K K

3.69 474. Ca K , Ca K

6.41 327. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 8 = 488

20-Dec-1991 09:15:38
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,8-4,A,#05,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 36 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	1638.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.00	103.	Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L
1.25	837.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2628.	Si K , Si K
3.33	107.	K K , K K
3.69	569.	Ca K , Ca K

Quantex> 184. Fe K , Fe K
0.000 Range= 10.230 keV Integral S = 10.110
499

7-Jan-1992 12:36:20
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965-8-4,A,#06,SA Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 31 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1147.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4185.	Si K , Si K
3.69	964.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	112.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	311.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 8 = 573
 7-Jan-1992 12:38:18
 Execution time = 5 seconds
 22965-8-4,A,#07,SA Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 26 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1457.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	5234.	Si K , Si K
3.30	142.	K K , K K
3.69	991.	Ca K , Ca K
4.02	98.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	428.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 8 = 744

7-Jan-1992 12:39:53
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965-8-4,A,#08,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	1126.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	4110.	Si K , Si K
3.31	217.	K K , K K
3.69	582.	Ca K , Ca K
4.06	77.	Sc K , Sc K
6.40	432.	Fe K , Fe K
7.02	50.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 8 = 650

7-Jan-1992 12:42:19
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965-8-4,A,#09,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 58 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	353.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1634.	Si K , Si K
3.69	251.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	214.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 8 = 235

7-Jan-1992 12:43:33

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965-8-4,A,#10,SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 37 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 1154. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 4046. Si K , Si K

3.29 158. K K , K K

3.69 811. Ca K , Ca K

4.05 110. Sc K , Sc K , Ca K , Ca K

6.39 275. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 8 = 655

7-Jan-1992 12:49:14

Execution time = 8 seconds

22965-8-4,A,#15,SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 54 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 202. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 675. Si K , Si K

3.68 186. Ca K , Ca K

6.42 113. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 8 = 145

7-Jan-1992 12:51:35

LN Testng

Execution time = 8 seconds

Preset= Off

22965-8-4,A,#20,SA

Elapsed=

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

63 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25 441. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 1786. Si K , Si K

3.70 312. Ca K , Ca K

6.40 185. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 8 = 325

19-Dec-1991 11:28:08

22965-8-4,A,#24,SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.52	8476.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
1.02	855.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Na KB1, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.26	5850.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.49	486.	Al KA1, Al KA2
1.74	17010.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.32	997.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	1998.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.03	261.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
6.40	1341.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.04	172.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

19-Dec-1991 11:31:38

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965-8-4,A,#22,SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 51 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	1524.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
1.25	853.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.49	144.	Al K , Al K
1.74	2807.	Si K , Si K
3.70	539.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	244.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.000 Range= 10.230 keV 10.110

Integral 0 = 12312

19-Dec-1991 11:31:41

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965-8-4,A,#22,SA

Preset= Off

Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 51 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

0.52	1524.	O K , O K , V L , V L , V L , V L
------	-------	--------------------------------------

7-Jan-1992 12:54:15
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965-8-4,A,#23,SA Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 52 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	530.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	2026.	Si K , Si K
3.69	337.	Ca K , Ca K
6.38	192.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 8 = 298

19-Dec-1991 11:45:45

22965-8-4, A, #26, SA

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

0.52	1615.	O KA1, O KA2, V LA1, V LA2, V LB1, V LG1
0.75	66.	Co LA1, Co LA2, Co LB1, Co LG1
1.02	91.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Na KB1, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.26	950.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.49	105.	Al KA1, Al KA2
1.74	3398.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.70	458.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.01	63.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
6.41	593.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.07	108.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 22965

Sample No. 8-4

Suef

MICROSCOPY

 600A
 600B
 HU11E
 HU12SE

RECEIVING

ANALYSIS

GRID
1 [] 3 []
2 [] 4 []Grid Address 1-B
Screen Magnification 19300 x
Camera Constant 30.4
Accelerating Voltage 100 KV
Beam Current 10 μ A

B

Analyst F.M.

Date 12/26/89

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification										EDS Analysis						Comments					
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	OD	OMQ	ODQ	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AQ	ADQ	AZQ	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id	
(1)	01	F	1.5	110												✓				2	10	2	1			EDS Tremolite
	02	F	1	35												✓				3	10	2	1			EDS - - - ?
	03	F	1	78												✓				2	10	2	1			EDS - - - ?
	04	F	2	50												✓				2	10	2	1			EDS - - - ?
	05	F	2.5	32												✓				3	10	3	1			EDS - - - ?
	06	F	1.5	77												✓				1	2	10	1	3		EDS - - - ?
	07	F	5	35												✓				3	10	2	2			EDS - - - ?
	08	F	7	75												✓				1	3	10	1	2		Tremolite
	09	F	6	35												✓				3	10	2	2			EDS - - - ?
	10	E	2	230												✓				1	2	10	1	3		EDS - - - ?
(2)	11	F	1.5	115												✓				1	3	10	1	2		EDS - - - ?
	12	F	4	200												✓				3	10	2	2			Tremolite
	13	F	1.5	25												✓				1	3	10	1	2		EDS - - - ?
	14	F	4	30												✓				3	10	2	2			Tremolite
	15	F	3	85												✓				1	3	10	1	2		Tremolite
	16	F	3	23												✓				3	10	3	1			EDS - - - ?
(3)	17	F	2.5	65												✓				3	10	3	1			Tremolite
	18	F	3	19												✓				3	10	3	1			EDS - - - ?
	19	F	5	23												✓				3	10	3	1			Tremolite
	20	F	5	55												✓				1	2	10	1	2		EDS - - - ?
	21	F	4	35												✓				3	10	2	2			Tremolite
	22	F	4	45												✓				1	2	10	1	2		EDS - - - ?
	23	F	1.5	120												✓				1	2	10	1	2		Tremolite
	24	F	1.5	55												✓				3	10	3	1			EDS - - - ?

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris:

 Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy

Gypsum:

 Very Light Light Moderate Heavy Very Heavy

Other:

TEM ASBESTOS ANALYSIS

EMS Lab No. 22965

Sample No. 8-4

Sue f

MICROSCOP
600A
c
125E

B

REVIEW

ANALYSIS

GRID

Grid Address
Screen Magnification
Camera Constant ...
Accelerating Voltage
Beam Current ...

Analysis

Date _____

OBSERVATIONS:

Clean

Debris: []

Very Light []

Light 1.1

Moderate |

Heavy.

Very Heavy

Gypsum:

Very Light I

Light L. I

Moderate |

Heavy ||

Very Heavy

26-Dec-1991 16:09:49
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965, #8-4, B, 01, FM Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 33 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	263.	Mg K	, Mg K	, Mg K
1.75	1301.	Si K	, Si K	
3.70	259.	Ca K	, Ca K	
6.41	168.	Fe K	, Fe K	

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
-- Integral 0 = 8370
26-Dec-1991 16:13:58
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965, #8-4, B, 02, FM Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 33 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	344.	Mg K	, Mg K	, Mg K
1.74	1242.	Si K	, Si K	
3.70	268.	Ca K	, Ca K	
6.39	103.	Fe K	, Fe K	

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
-- Integral 0 = 8426

26-Dec-1991 16:18:27

Execution time = 6 seconds
22965, #8-4, B, 03, FM
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off
Elapsed= 41 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

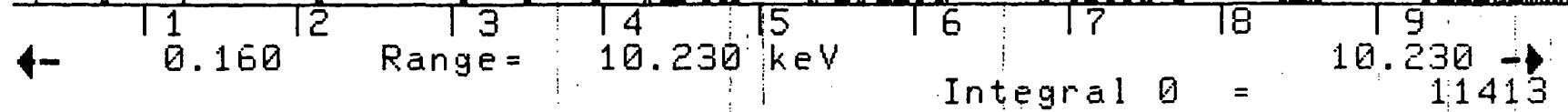
1.26 308. Mg K α_1 , Mg K α_2 , Mg K β_1

1.74 1573. Si K α_1 , Si K α_2

3.69 263. Ca K α_1 , Ca K α_2

6.40 207. Fe K α_1 , Fe K α_2

Quantex >



26-Dec-1991 16:26:23

Execution time = 7 seconds
22965, #8-4, B, 04, FM
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off
Elapsed= 53 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

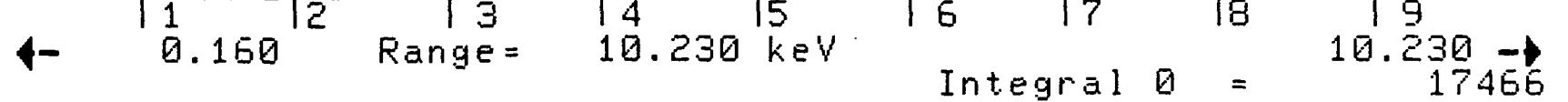
1.26 660. Mg K α_1 , Mg K α_2 , Mg K β_1

1.75 2716. Si K α_1 , Si K α_2

3.70 486. Ca K α_1 , Ca K α_2

6.40 377. Fe K α_1 , Fe K α_2

Quantex



26-Dec-1991 16:30:32
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965, #8-4, B, 05, FM Preset= Off
 Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 21 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	739.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	2578.	Si K , Si K
3.70	733.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	111.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	217.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 0 = 10364

26-Dec-1991 16:35:34
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965, #8-4, B, 07, FM Preset= Off
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 31 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.02	196.	Na K , Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L
1.27	1171.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	6372.	Si K , Si K
3.32	140.	K K , K K
3.69	429.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	1502.	Fe K , Fe K
7.06	196.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 0 = 24884

26-Dec-1991 16:39:54
 Execution time = 7 seconds
 22965, #8-4, B, 08, FM Preset= Off
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 30 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	2051.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	7131.	Si K , Si K
3.32	200.	K K , K K
3.70	1251.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	167.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	1017.	Fe K , Fe K
7.05	117.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 0 = 26266

26-Dec-1991 16:54:43
 Execution time = 6 seconds
 22965, #8-4, B, 12, FM Preset= Off
 Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 36 secs
 Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.01	108.	Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L ,
1.26	1489.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	5348.	Si K , Si K
3.32	191.	K K , K K
3.70	735.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	759.	Fe K , Fe K
7.08	111.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
 0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
 Integral 0 = 22972

26-Dec-1991 17:06:29

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965, #8, 4, B, 17, FM

Preset= Off

Vert= 1000 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 29 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 2502. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 9190. Si K , Si K

3.34 140. K K , K K

3.71 2428. Ca K , Ca K

4.04 229. Sc K , Ca K , Ca K

6.41 577. Fe K , Fe K

7.05 83. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral 0 = 34537

26-Dec-1991 17:17:48

22965, #8-4, B, 23, FM

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.01	269.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.26	3049.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.75	13347.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.32	422.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	929.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.02	88.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
4.51	149.	Ti KA1, Ti KA2
6.41	2653.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.07	329.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

22965, #3-4, B, 29, FM

1.03	232.	Na KA1, Na KA2, Na KB1, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1, Zn LG1
1.26	2958.	Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1
1.75	11820.	Si KA1, Si KA2
3.32	568.	K KA1, K KA2
3.70	1426.	Ca KA1, Ca KA2
4.03	219.	Ca KB1, Ca KB3
4.52	133.	Ti KA1, Ti KA2
6.41	1945.	Fe KA1, Fe KA2
7.06	236.	Fe KB1, Fe KB3

26-Dec-1991 17:44:55

Execution time = 7 seconds

22965, #8-4, B, 34, FM

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 38 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	841.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	3531.	Si K , Si K
3.31	219.	K K , K K
3.69	338.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	505.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160	Range= 10.230 keV	10.230
		Integral 0 = 16144

26-Dec-1991 17:53:50

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965, #8-4, B, 41, FM

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 27 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 1074. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 3696. Si K , Si K

3.70 834. Ca K , Ca K

4.06 113. Sc K , Sc K

6.41 299. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral 0 = 14682

LITERATURE VS ANALYSIS

MS Lab No. 22065

Sample No. SW-8-4 (5ml)

ANALYSIS

GRID

1	3
2	4

Grid Address C

Screen Magnification 19,400

Camera Constant 30.5

Accelerating Voltage 100 KV

Beam Current 10 μA

600A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
600B	<input type="checkbox"/>
1111E	<input type="checkbox"/>
1112SE	<input type="checkbox"/>

C

Date 12/27/91

Analysis Kyeong

Grid opening	Str #	Str	Dimensions (mm)		Fiber Classification												EDS Analysis						Comments														
			Width	Length	NAM	TM	CM	CD	OD	OVO	OZO	UF	AD	AX	ADX	AO	ADO	AZO	AZZ	Na	Mg	Si	Ca	Fe	Id												
1	1	F	4	20	✓																																
	2	F	2	13	✓																																
	3	F	2	50															✓																		
	4	F	1.5	10		✓																															
	5	F	1.5	25			✓													✓																	
	6	F	1.5	27				✓													✓																
	7	F	6	120					✓													✓															
	8	F	3	60						✓												✓															
	9	F	1	45						✓													✓														
	10	F	1	16							✓																										
	11	F	1	109																																	
	12	F	2	60								✓																									
2	13	F	3	21									✓																								
	14	F	5.5	150									✓																								
	15	F	2.5	23										✓																							
	16	F	1	11									✓																								
	17	F	2	17																																	
	18	F	5	44	X																																
	19	F	10	35																																	
	20	F	3	55																																	
	21	F	4	20																																	
	22	Z	2	15																																	
	23	F	2.5	56																																	
	24	F	3.5	27																																	

OBSERVATIONS:

Clear

27-Dec-1991 13:49:53
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,02,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 40 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
1.75 270. Si K , Si K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
5807
27-Dec-1991 13:51:28
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,03,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 23 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines
1.26 550. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75 1725. Si K , Si K
3.31 77. K K , K K
3.71 220. Ca K , Ca K
6.41 237. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
8956

27-Dec-1991 13:56:11
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,05,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 26 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	304.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1044.	Si K , Si K
3.71	146.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	169.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 6425
27-Dec-1991 14:02:36
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,07,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 16 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	469.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1668.	Si K , Si K
3.32	74.	K K , K K
3.69	241.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	241.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 6984

27-Dec-1991 14:05:37
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,08,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 25 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	664.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	2597.	Si K , Si K
3.70	632.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	83.	Ca K , Ca K
6.43	189.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
12157
27-Dec-1991 14:15:37
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,11,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 22 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.01	67.	Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L
1.26	637.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	2064.	Si K , Si K
3.32	134.	K K , K K
3.69	259.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	167.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
8741

27-Dec-1991 14:17:58
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,12,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 23 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	238.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1017.	Si K , Si K
3.69	152.	Ca K , Ca K
6.39	132.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 5823
27-Dec-1991 14:28:53
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,15,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 29 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	290.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1248.	Si K , Si K
3.33	92.	K K , K K
3.71	151.	Ca K , Ca K
6.37	136.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 6633

27-Dec-1991 14:32:55
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,16,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 17 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	200.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.49	90.	Al K , Al K
1.76	435.	Si K , Si K
6.41	74.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
3690
27-Dec-1991 14:36:24
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,17,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 25 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	401.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1636.	Si K , Si K
3.32	87.	K K , K K
3.69	133.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	161.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230
7002

27-Dec-1991 14:41:56
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,18,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 16 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	245.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.76	1097.	Si K , Si K
3.34	72.	K K , K K
3.71	182.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	127.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230 ..
5589
27-Dec-1991 14:48:17
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,19,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 26 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.02	116.	Na K , Na K , Na K , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L , Zn L
1.26	648.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	3615.	Si K , Si K
3.33	90.	K K , K K
5.41	72.	Cr K , Cr K
6.41	1054.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV Integral 0 = 10.230 ..
13450

27-Dec-1991 14:50:14
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,20,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 24 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	357.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1173.	Si K , Si K
3.71	249.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	85.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 5503

27-Dec-1991 14:52:26

22965, SW-8-4, C, 21, KK

ENERGY COUNTS X-RAY LINES

1.02 195. Na KA1, Na KA2, Na KB1, Zn LA1, Zn LA2, Zn LB1,
Zn LG1

1.26 771. Mg KA1, Mg KA2, Mg KB1

1.75 4372. Si KA1, Si KA2

3.29 89. K KA1, K KA2

4.95 235. V KA1, V KA2

5.41 86. Cr KA1, Cr KA2, V KB1, V KB3

6.41 998. Fe KA1, Fe KA2

7.04 132. Fe KB1, Fe KB3

27-Dec-1991 14:54:29

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965, SW-8-4, C, 23, KK

Vert= 500 counts Disp= 1

Preset= Off

Elapsed= 14 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 623. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.74 2902. Si K , Si K

3.33 105. K K , K K

3.70 356. Ca K , Ca K

6.39 456. Fe K , Fe K

7.06 56. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230

Integral 0 = 9440

27-Dec-1991 14:56:51
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,24,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 16 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.25	327.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1108.	Si K , Si K
3.70	319.	Ca K , Ca K
4.03	58.	Ca K , Ca K
6.43	67.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 4837
27-Dec-1991 15:03:49
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,25,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 16 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26	268.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.74	1263.	Si K , Si K
3.70	305.	Ca K , Ca K
6.42	86.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 5231

27-Dec-1991 15:08:27
Execution time = 7 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,27,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 19 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	551.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	1779.	Si K , Si K
3.32	98.	K K , K K
3.70	242.	Ca K , Ca K
6.40	123.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 7024
27-Dec-1991 15:10:35
Execution time = 6 seconds
22965,SW-8-4,C,29,KK Preset= Off
Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1 Elapsed= 29 secs
Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.27	222.	Mg K , Mg K , Mg K
1.75	825.	Si K , Si K
3.70	173.	Ca K , Ca K
6.41	99.	Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>
0.160 Range= 10.230 keV 10.230
Integral 0 = 5842

27-Dec-1991 15:12:50

Execution time = 6 seconds

22965,SW-8-4,C,31,KK

Preset= Off

Vert= 200 counts Disp= 1

Elapsed= 15 secs

Energy Counts X-Ray Lines

1.26 408. Mg K , Mg K , Mg K

1.75 1601. Si K , Si K

3.32 47. K K , K K

3.71 220. Ca K , Ca K

6.41 215. Fe K , Fe K

Quantex>

0.160 Range= 10.230 keV

10.230

Integral 0 = 6402

TABLE 3. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITH TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

TM	-	Tubular Morphology not sufficiently characteristic for classification as chrysotile
CM	-	Characteristic Chrysotile Morphology
CD	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern
CQ	-	Chrysotile composition by Quantitative EDXA
CMQ	-	Chrysotile Morphology and composition by Quantitative EDXA
CDQ	-	Chrysotile SAED pattern and composition by Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral

TABLE 4. CLASSIFICATION OF FIBERS WITHOUT TUBULAR MORPHOLOGY

UF	-	Unidentified Fiber
AD	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED (shows layer pattern of 0.53 nm spacing)
AX	-	Amphibole by qualitative EDXA. Spectrum has elemental components consistent with amphibole
ADX	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Qualitative EDXA
AQ	-	Amphibole by Quantitative EDXA
AZ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED
ADQ	-	Amphibole by random orientation SAED and Quantitative EDXA
AZQ	-	Amphibole by one Zone Axis SAED pattern and Quantitative EDXA
AZZ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns with consistent inter-axial angle
AZZQ	-	Amphibole by two Zone Axis SAED patterns, consistent inter-axial angle and Quantitative EDXA
NAM	-	Non-Asbestos Mineral